A. L. Bancroft & Co
721 Market

The Yolo Democrat.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS:

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" six months.....2 00
" three months.....1 00

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Carriage & Wagon Making

—AND—

GENERAL JOBBING!

THE NEW FIRM OF

BEACH & KNOX

F. A. KNOX. C. L. BEACH.

Have leased the well-known

ELLIOTT CARRIAGE AND WAGON SHOP.

And propose to carry on the business in a manner that will be entirely satisfactory to the public. They will manufacture

ALL KINDS OF VEHICLES,

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,

WAGONS, Light and Heavy,

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, ETC.

☞ All kinds of Woodwork and Blacksmithing warranted to give satisfaction.

BEACH & KNOX, Proprietors.

WOODLAND, November 17th, 1875. my17-3m

CACHE CREEK MARKET,

COTTONWOOD,

YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

FRED. N. HENRICH,

Dealer in all kinds of

Meats, Sausage, Lard, Bacon, Hides, Tallow, etc.

To the Citizens of Yolo County and the Public in general:

I would respectfully notify all lovers of good Sausage and Bologna that I have just imported from Ohio a New and Improved Sausage Meat Cutter, not a Grinder, like the old style machines.

I am now prepared to take and fill all orders for Sausage of all kinds

AT THE LOWEST PRICE.

I will manufacture my customers' meat into Sausage at my shop when desired.

COTTONWOOD, October 28th, 1875. fe29-3m

[ESTABLISHED 1853.]

DALE & CO.,

PIONEER MUSIC STORE,

No. 185 J ST., SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR THE

KNABE PIANO FORTES

—AND THE—

PRINCE'S ORGANS!

FRENCH AND GERMAN ACCORDEONS.

New Music received every day. Instruments tuned and repaired.

Berlin or Zephyr Wools!

Embroideries; Silk, Cotton and Bunting

FLAGS!

CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES!

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS in great variety at wholesale and retail.

BASE BALLS AND BATS! my4-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF PIANO, ORGAN, Guitar and Vocal Music.

☞ Agent for Steinway & Sons, Decker Bros. and Emerson Pianos, Mason & Hamlin's and X. Spang's Organs.

A Selected Stock of Sheet Music,

Instruction Books, Music Folios, Best Strings, Guitars, etc., always on hand at San Francisco prices.

MASONIC BLOCK, WOODLAND, CAL. mh3-3m

OTTO HANSON,

Merchant Tailor,

No. 106 J STREET,

Between Fourth and Fifth, - Sacramento,

Has greatly reduced the price of

GENTS' CUSTOM-MADE CLOTHING.

GREAT REDUCTION

In all the Fashionable Materials.

☞ A full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS of the best quality. mh2

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

JOHN JACOBS, Proprietor.

The new proprietor proposes to make this house First-Class in every respect. It is all new and clean, handsomely furnished, and in a good location.

The Dining Room

Will continue under the supervision of an experienced caterer, and the accommodations are such as to please guests and patrons in every department. my4-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS.

WOODLAND MEAT MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. ap6-3m

A BARGAIN!

Dr. Ray's Fine Property

IN WOODLAND

Can now be bought at a Great Bargain. The property consists of Three Acres of Ground with a good two story

HARD-FINISHED HOUSE

Of Ten Rooms and Brick Cellar; a Good Well and City Water throughout the House; a good New Barn.

A Splendid Orchard!

With all kinds of Fruit; Winter and Summer Apples and Pears; 160 Almond Trees in bearing, also 20 or 30 Black Walnut Trees in full bearing; also a Fine Vineyard of Choice Grapes.

Price, $4,000.

Apply to J. K. SMITH,

mh23-3m Woodland.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

JEWELRY,

AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice. mh5-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME.

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. ap20-3m

HERMAN KUHN,

OPP. PORTER'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Dealer in all kinds of

Tinware, Stoves, Hose,

WATERPIPES AND PUMPS,

Roofing, Plumbing & Gasfitting.

JOBBING OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Agent for the Celebrated Medallion Ranges, the Best in the Market.

ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. ap27-3m HERMAN KUHN.

H. C. KIRK & CO,

Wholesale Druggists,

SACRAMENTO,

AGENTS FOR

J. C. Ayer & Co's Medicines,
D. Jayne & Son's Medicines,
Radway & Co's Medicines,
Hall's Hair Renewer,
Buckingham's Whisker Dye,
Fugazi's Oriental Dye,
Fugazi's Fountain of Youth,
Mallinckrodt's Carbolic Sheep Dip,
Dr. Steele's Medical Wonder and Wonder Pills

Proprietors of H. C. Kirk & Co's Condition Powders; H. C. Kirk & Co's Escence Jamaica Ginger; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Lemon; H. C. Kirk & Co's Essence Vanilla; Von Hoyter's Cough Specific—Genuine. ap6-3m

SACRAMENTO DYEING & SCOURING

ESTABLISHMENT,

JACOB LANG,

206 J St., bet. 7th and 8th,

SACRAMENTO.

Dyeing and Cleaning of all kinds of Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods. Kid Gloves and Feathers Cleaned and Dyed after a new process, without smell. Blankets and Furs Cleaned. A specialty--Gents' Clothing Cleaned and dyed. The Color guaranteed not to rub off from white material.

MRS. OGBURN, AG'T FOR WOODLAND. mh23-3m

HOUSE-CLEANING, KALSOMINING,

WHITEWASHING, ETC.

GEORGE does all kinds of House-work, Cleans and Puts Down Carpets, Etc., Etc. Kalsomining and Whitewashing done in the very best style.

Parties, Balls and Picnics

FURNISHED WITH

ICE-CREAM!

At as low rates as can be had in Sacramento.

☞ Orders left at DENNIS' VARIETY STORE, Main St., Woodland, will be promptly attended to by GEORGE CUTHBERT. mh23-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

For Sale at Nicklesburg Bros'.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to. ap17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

FOR SALE!

I offer for sale my place in Woodland, situated on the Fabricius Tract, in ELLIOTT'S WESTERN ADDITION TO THE TOWN OF WOODLAND. It embraces

Four Large Town Lots!

And is situated on the northeast corner of the block. It has a house, good well of water, with pump, good fence, shade trees, and a lot of choice fruit trees just beginning to bear.

For particulars apply on the premises or at this office. WM. WESLEY SMITH. mh20-tf

J. L. Simpson,

DRUGGIST,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

TOILET PERFUMES,

For the Handkerchief,

Hair Oils, Soaps, Hair Brushes,

ETC., ETC.

A FINE STOCK OF

School Books,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

Initial Note, Diaries, Etc.

ALSO, A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

Glass, Cigars, Tobacco,

LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,

Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,

COGNAC BRANDY,

Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street, mh16-3m WOODLAND.

L. Machefert's

JEWELRY STORE,

MAIN STREET, (UNDER CRAFT HOTEL).

GOLD WATCHES

For Ladies and Gents,

GOLD CHAINS,

Vest, Long, and Necklace,

AMERICAN & SWISS SILVER WATCHES

COIN SILVER CHAINS,

Latest Style Gold Sets,

EARRINGS AND PINS,
GOLD CUFF PINS,
SLEEVE BUTTONS,
GLOVE FASTENERS,
SHAWL PINS
AND LOCKETS,

Gents' Gold Pins, Collar Buttons and Shirt Studs,

DIAMOND, RUBY, EMERALD, AMETHYST, ONYX, CAMEO, GARNET, PEARL, PLAIN & ENGRAVED RINGS

Silver-Plated Spoons, Forks, Knives, Cake Baskets, Fruit Dishes, Castors, Card Receivers, Etc.,

Coin Silver Spoons, Forks, Card Cases, Thimbles, Etc.,

GOLD PENS AND HOLDERS,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses, in Gold, Silver, Rubber and Steel,

Writing Desks, Work Boxes, Albums, Chromos, Frames, Knives, Guns and Pistols.

Florence Sewing Machines.

WATCH AND JEWELRY REPAIRS DONE IN A SATISFACTORY MANNER.

L. MACHEFERT,

mh18-3m Main Street.

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

MILLINER AND DRESSMAKER,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Spring and Summer Goods,

Of the Latest Styles,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same.

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

mh24 One of the most reliable in use.

J. K. SMITH,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking

Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

mh5-3m J. K. SMITH

GOLDEN EAGLE

HOTEL!

Cor. K and 7th Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

This old, well-known and popular house has recently been refitted and

Furnished in the Most Elegant Style.

mh16-3m **A. SITES,** MANAGER.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

ap20-3m

CREED HAYMOND. PASCHAL H. COGGINS.

HAYMOND & COGGINS,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. my17-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. my11

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. my4-3m

E. R. BUSH,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. ap27-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Notary Public and Real Estate Agent, Woodland, Cal. Ranches and Town Property for sale. ap27

CASTILLO BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW & NOTARY PUBLIC,

Office with J. C. Ball, Freeman's Building, Woodland. ap20-3m

LEWIS RAMAGE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office over Sacramento Savings Bank, Sacramento City. ap7-3m

W. C. WILSON,

DENTIST,

Office at American Exchange Hotel, Woodland. ap7-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. mh17-3m

M. GARDNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. mh9

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at W. A. Sublett's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. mh9-3m

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

mh9] SACRAMENTO. [3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—Over Bank of Woodland, corner of Main and First streets.

RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. mh9-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, corner of Main and College sts., opposite Bynum & Co's drug store; residence third house south of office. mh9

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. mh6-3m

DR. A. FOUCH,

PHYSICIAN AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Is now permanently located in Antelope. All calls will receive prompt attention. mh3

PRATHER & HOLMES,

DENTISTS,

☞ Nitrous Oxid (Laughing Gas) administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth. Bank Building, corner Main and First streets, Woodland. m5

C. H. GAROUTTE, W. B. TREADWELL.

TREADWELL & GAROUTTE,

SEARCHERS OF RECORDS

AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Special attention paid to business in the Probate Court. fe25-3m

R. S. MARKELL, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of the McGill University, Montreal, and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario, Canada. Permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. fe28-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland. Calls promptly attended in town and country at all hours. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store. fe28-3m

A. G. READ,

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

For Yolo County. Will attend and cry sales, personally, in all parts of the county. Orders may be left at Simpson's Drug Store or at this office. fe28-3m

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge.

Also, Three Ranches and Three Town Lots in Woodland for sale at reasonable rates. mh5

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, - Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. fe21

BACCALAUREATE ADDRESS.

Delivered by President B. H. Smith, at the Annual Commencement of Hesperian College, May 5, 1876.

PUBLISHED BY REQUEST.

President Smith has consented that his Baccalaureate Address or farewell discourse, delivered to the graduating class of Hesperian College at the close of the last school year, and which is an able and scholarly production, should be published. Notwithstanding the delay, it will be read with satisfaction and profit. The class consisted of Misses Mollie Yerby, Ella Kinkaid, Minna Cross, and Mr. A. G. Lee, all of whom acquitted themselves handsomely and graduated with honors, the three young ladies receiving at the hands of President Smith the degree of Mistress of Arts, and Mr. Lee that of Bachelor of Arts. Following is the address:

It needed not the authority of Kant, to convince us that "man is the only creature capable of education." Facts had demonstrated the truth of the proposition long before the utterance of the great philosopher. The indefinite development, of which the faculties of mind are capable, is assumed, and this assumption is based upon experience. This fact assumed, and the necessity is seen for training and directing these faculties. From the premises assumed, the conclusion is reached that man was designed to be progressive, and the provision made for this progression is an evidence of the wisdom of the Creator. This wise provision for man places him in advance of all the rest of creation, and imposes upon him a responsibility commensurate with the degree of advancement. In the creation, everything has its special function, and, following the natural order, this special function is in harmony with the degree of power with which it is supplied. The lower order of animals seeks only for protection and nourishment; this attained, and they have performed all that nature requires. No act of theirs evidences an advanced state beyond that in which they were originally created. Not so with man. He, from the moment of his creation, has been progressing. There is ever before him a vision of a more perfect state, and this impels him toward a higher development; and this development is in harmony with his nature. It is not of spontaneous growth, but is proportionate to his knowledge of his being. These principles known and acted upon, and he is in full harmony and sympathy with nature. Thus, as each man acts his part in the drama of life, experience is gained, and this experience added to that of the past, furnishes a constant motive power to still greater advancement. The combined experience of two furnishes still greater power, and the united experience of all mankind furnishes still greater power, and we see man removing difficulties, and surmounting obstacles in the way of his advancement. It was Carlyle who said the generations are the lineal descendants of each other. Each gains momentum from the experience of the preceding, and to each successor is transmitted the profits gained by its predecessor. The gradual advancement of man is marked from his earliest history; and this advancement ever looks toward an approximation to a more perfect state of development; ever toiling to add new stores to the accumulations of the past, in order to instruction for the present; and this legacy is handed down as capital, to be drawn upon by the future.

There are several senses in which the term education is employed. We may speak of it in a general or in a special sense. In a special or limited sense it may be applied to man, as preparing him for another, and a higher, or lower state of existence. In this sense, the world may be called his school, and his daily surroundings and conformity thereto constitute the lessons learned. In this sense his education may result in good, or in evil; may be for weal or for woe.

In a sense more restricted still, education refers to the direction given to mind in earliest life. This may be called the training period of life, and has no other object than to fit the person for the discharge of the active duties of life.

The term education evolves much more than is contained in its mere etymology. It assumes the existence of a germ and implies a fostering care, and a tender nursing of that germ in order to its *leading out* or development into maturity. A common error is the supposition that the meaning is exhausted in the leading out process. Great care must be taken in the development of this germ that its feeble powers be not over-taxed; a mistake here is fatal, resulting in the destruction of the embryo, leaving nothing to develop. Assuming the necessity for a fostering care, and a development in harmony with the successive periods of increasing strength, we would define education to be the complete and proportionate development of all the powers and capacities of our several natures—Physical, Moral and Intellectual. When we say *complete*, we mean the development of each faculty of each nature towards an approximation to the highest point of perfection of which it is susceptible of attaining. When we say *proportionate*, we mean the development of each faculty of the same nature, and of the several natures in harmony with the others; a complete unison and sympathy, and not the elevation of one at the cost of the downfall of another. This brings man to the highest state of perfection of which he is susceptible—his body, soul and spirit in full and proportionate development. It is an error to suppose that education is bounded on all sides, north, south, east and west, by instruction. True, we must impart instruction if we would educate; but a good instructor is not, necessarily, a good educator. Indeed, we venture the assertion that there can be no end to the amount of instruction with but a little amount of education as the result. To be in possession of a vast amount of knowledge is not a sure guarantee that the possessor is a good educator, or even an educated person. We find ourselves questioning, whether he who knows the most is the best educated. The truth of this will depend upon the kind of knowledge possessed, admitting that there is any truth at all in the proposition. A certain humorist says, "It is better not to know so much, than to know so much that is not true." Upon reflection we are inclined to reject as false the proposition, that the man possessing the most knowledge, though that knowledge be correct, is the best educated man. It will be well to look further into this matter of education. Actions are a better test of ability than the mere word of a professional educator. Bacon has well said that men are apt to set too high a value upon their acquirements, and to underrate their actions. The case goes by default when you attempt to measure a man's education by what he knows or professes to know. The practical question is not, what does a man know, or profess to know, but rather, what can he do? That is a poor specimen of a gentlemen, whatever his knowledge of, or pretentions to gentility, whose every breathing and act shocks the modesty of the pure and refined. The world begins to set a proper value upon mere pretentious. This cloak of mock dignity has become transparent. True worth, however modest, now comes to the front, in the utility of deeds performed.

To survey the entire field of education is a work of large proportions. Many questions, weighty in meaning, and grave in importance, are connected with the subject. Our limited time will permit a notice of but few. We will, however, confine ourself to a class but little understood; or, if understood, but seldom acted upon.

If, as assumed, our education must be conducted in the order of nature, it is of the greatest importance that we understand the nature of the being to be educated. Man's condition and growth are regulated by certain unalterable laws. The several faculties differ in their nature; their functions vary; their periods of development are not the same. All this goes to show that these several faculties require different modes of treatment; the study is, to make these modes of treatment harmonize in the healthy growth of all. What then can be more certain than that a knowledge of these several faculties, their functions and capacities, is necessary? There can be no true system of education which aims at a complete and harmonious development, which ignores a knowledge of man in his several natures. Hence, to educate successfully, we must study, and implicitly follow the workings of nature. To pursue a course other than she indicates is to wage an unsuccessful war, the result of which will be inglorious defeat. We may gently, coaxingly bend her, but use no force, lest irreparable rupture be the result.

The fact of a plurality of natures in man leads to another very serious error, of which we will speak after awhile. Of these natures it will be sufficient for our present purpose to speak of only two: the material and the immaterial, or the Physical and the Spiritual. As to what is the abstract nature of either matter or spirit, comes not within the scope of our present investigation. Indeed, we may set aside the investigation of these abstractions, by saying the inductions would lead only to a probable inference. We have nothing to do with them in the abstract. In man we can only contemplate them as inseparably connected; at least, so far as time is concerned. We will wait for eternity to make its own revelations. That they are inseparably connected with man here, needs no argument. This being assumed, we base upon it another conclusion. Both matter and spirit are inseparably present in every act. Physiologists tell us that "every movement of any part of the body causes a partial destruction to the tissues of that part." Equally true is it that "every thought causes a partial destruction to a portion of the nerve matter of the brain." Could anything be more conclusive of the inseparable union of matter and spirit. From this may we not conclude, that every mental act blends itself with the material of our nature, and that every physical act partakes of the mental or spiritual. This leads us to a consideration of the error to which we have alluded. Certain acts are called physical acts, and others are called mental acts. Reference is made to such as being wholly either physical or mental. From the premises before us we cannot so conclude. Would it not be well to bear in mind that these acts are intimately and necessarily connected? We deprecate this dissection of a living, acting, thinking man. It is cruel to sever the parts of a man's body; none the less so to sever the natures of man. But the tendency is to do this very thing. To take a man apart, and look at the various pieces of which he is composed, and prescribe for deficiences in one part without respect to the adaptation or application of this prescription to the other parts. It would be of equal wisdom to place a keg of gun powder under a diseased limb and explode it with a view to the severance of the deceased limb from the healthy parts of the body; but while the diseased limb is severed from the body in this explosion, what will become of the other parts? Man is a unite—a perfect, complete, harmonious whole—and he who regards him otherwise does violence to his nature.

This thought expands to the grasping of another. We regard spirit as limited. Its prison house is the material limb prescribed by the body. From this may we not learn how to proceed in education. May we not explain by this many of the phenomena of mind? Should the truth of the proposition be called in question, we ask, how are we to account for the equal proportions of mind and body during the different periods of life? How explain the corresponding feebleness of mind and body in infancy; both strengthening in the advance to manhood; both reaching the highest point of advancement at the same time, and both declining together as old age comes on.

In further confirmation of the thought before us, we have only to look at the brain and its functions. The brain is the organ of the mind; but the brain is material and forms a part of our material organization. And, being matter, it is subject to the same laws to which all and every other particle is subject. It becomes diseased; it is subject to decay; and like every other part of the physical man, requires exercise in order to development. Let educators learn that in the exercise of their profession they are not dealing with incomprehensible spirit, the operations of whose laws study as they may, they cannot comprehend. Let them know and govern themselves accordingly, that spirit or mind is necessarily subject to the laws of matter, and that the mind must act in obedience to these laws. Some of these workings may seem mysterious, but rest assured they are effects and the causes must exist—let there be much industry in the search after these causes.

Of physical education we need not say much. Not that we underestimate its importance. Upon the healthy development of the body depends the health of the mind. "A sound mind in a sound body," is declared by a philosopher to be the greatest blessing enjoyed by man. The causes which lead to physical development and a preservation of health, one so well understood that we need not particularize nor generalize. It should never be neglected in education.

Of mental development we have more to say. In the first place if we would be successful in mind culture, we must have a knowledge of the mind; of its characteristics—thought, feeling and action. Mental development we would embrace more than is usually contemplated. Moral development we consider to be an essential element in mental culture. That educator who overlooks this essential factor in mental development fails to reach the solution of the problem. Feeling, as a characteristic of mind, embraces not only impressions communicated through the senses, but also the deep emotions of the soul—moral sensibility. If we were to analyze thought, we would commence by having the mind to turn itself upon feeling, and reason of it, judge it, arrange it, compare it. In this we do not lose sight of the Desire, and the Will, those active principles of the mind which bring it into action. But let it be remembered that there are two kinds of actions. Those passing through the body outwards and those passing through the body inwards; controlling and directing thought, bidding ideas to arise, and forming conceptions. But we regard Feeling, Thought and Action as manifestations of one and the same thing. Let us never separate these; but in their work have them in harmony both as to time when, and to the thing done. A fruitful source of error consists in regarding them as distinct and independent faculties instead of as one united whole. This error necessarily leads to another. If we regard them as independent of each other we are apt to cultivate one to the neglect of the other. Many educators permit feeling to stop in itself. Thought is also permitted to stop in itself. The result is action does not follow from both or from either. The great end and aim of life is action. To sum up, feeling should be cultivated so as to improve thought; thought should be pressed into service and made to go out into action. The proper end and object of all thought and feeling is action; and this action serves as a guide through life. Let a child feel that he should obey, and teach him to think it is right to obey, and demand that he shall obey—unhesitatingly and unquestionably obey—and you mould his decision of character, which time nor circumstances can never change. We place a high estimate upon the almost unerring power of feeling. Let a man be true to his feeling, and unless this be warped by prejudice or marred by something foreign to it, he will not materially err. In many instances a greater wisdom is manifested in the exercise of sudden feeling than is manifested in after deliberation. Not that we would have man follow a blind impulse, but we are assured that in obedience to feeling he is following a truer and safer guide than reason.

Again are we invited into another field of thought, connected with the phenomena of mind. What is the relation existing between consciousness and the workings of the mind? This question is receiving much attention and has an important bearing upon the subject of education. We call this latent thought or unconscious perception, and may be illustrated thus: A person labors hard to recall some incident or name. After taxing all his mental powers, only to fail, he diverts his mind to something else. His mind is now not on the previous subject of thought, but suddenly, without any effort, the incident or name comes to his mind. He is not concious of giving the subject a thought during the interval. May we not conclude that the intuitions of our nature furnish an unexplored region for thought, and that consciousness is not the only domain of knowledge. That above and beyond consciousness, there exist in the mind systems of knowledge. May not this be verified by the unconscious knowledge of those in the states of somnambulism and delirium? "Mind," says a writer, "may be compared to a dark cavern into which consciousness, like a light at the entrance, permits us to look only a little way." Results are frequently the first intimations we have of many of the wonderful processes of the mind; giving us to understand that there is a dark and unexplored region beyond consciousness, in which are vast stores of knowledge, from which we draw lessons in the daily experience of life. However high or perfect may be the operations of the mind, we are certain that the highest and most perfect of these operations are carried on in a state of total unconsciousness. "Genius produced the greatest works when the rules of criticism were unknown." We make no distinction here between the intellectual and the moral powers. "I had not known sin but by the law," is a divine declaration which means had we never sinned we should have had no conscience. Prisons are necessary, because some men are criminals. Were society free from criminals there would be no crime; and where there is no crime there would be no necessity for prisons.

In the expansion of the thought before us we will not stop at the proposition that the most perfect operations of the mind are intuitive. The tendency of every mental act is to become intuitive. To act upon this idea is greatly to aid the educator. No success can possibly attend his labors unless he recognizes and act upon this principle. Certainly there is something in human nature that is above, beyond, and higher than reason. In the child, the instinctive or intuitive powers are most active. The susceptibilities in this state are stronger than at any other period of life. Let the educator know that this intuitive power must be strengthened. Let him labor to make this power fruitful, by giving it free and full scope. Wait for the development of other powers in after life. At present the child needs but little aid in the matter of positive instruction. The teacher is better employed in restraining than in expanding the reasoning powers. Let there be no encouragement given to the child to make an effort to learn. Let there be little or no instruction. Let the knowledge imbibed be the spontaneous workings of the child's mind. Remember that at this period of life *objects* only, are in demand for the acquisition of knowledge. Let the perception of the child have full sway; the teacher has as yet no occasion to draw upon the conceptive powers of the child. A fatal mistake is the labored effort on the part of some teachers to develop, at too early a period, the reasoning powers. Be patient. Let nature dictate the course to pursue. The reasoning powers mature gradually and slowly. A premature forcing here will be of incalculable and irreparable injury. Let the reasoning powers mature of themselves, fed only by spontaneous intuitions, for as they advance they will act of themselves. How reprehensible to demand of a little child the *reason* for a thing. Not satisfied with a correct answer, some teachers demand a reason—the "whys and wherefores" must be entered into with minuteness and exactness. The less a child has to do with giving or receiving reasons the better for it; yea, verily, the better for it. Again, some teachers seem to have a *rule* for everything, and many of these rules are arbitrary, and not only contradictory to each other, but also to the intuitions of nature. Many of these rules stagger the credulity of the child and cause him to distrust what nature teaches in her simple and unerring lessons. Still more reprehensible, yea, criminal, is it to ask the child after receiving a correct answer, "are you very sure you are right?" Who does not know that such a proceeding will make truth loose its grasp upon the mind, by creating a hurtful doubt? Who does not know that such teachers are doing more harm than good? This is of more importance than it at first seems. Can you do an innocent child a greater wrong, than to let him perceive that you suspect him? Never let a child suspect his knowledge. He is following the order of nature, and she ever worketh wisely and well. Let educators remember that there are certain laws of mind as inexorable as any other laws of God. We put away knowledge in the store-house of mind, according to these laws, technically called laws of association. This knowledge stored away is capable of reproduction. In every mental act there is a certain natural order, and if this order be contravened confusion of ideas will inevitably result.

But the child does not always remain a child. As years advance, his powers strengthen, until he is not content with being merely a receptacle of knowledge. True to nature's order, reproduction and imitation take place, and expressions of feeling go out. The power to grasp ideas, and to grapple in thought, is being developed; combination, connection, and appropriation engage the mind. No longer is mind satisfied with intuitions only, it was never intended that intuitions, alone, should serve man in acquiring knowledge. The gisms of Reason must now be adjusted, to draw near and to magnify. Having now a practical use for the general and the abstract, Reason comes in and performs its work. Our knowledge, by its aid, is separated, arranged, embodied, analyzed, classified and expanded. As our mental powers strengthen, then education should move in another plane. The mind should be directed and developed by means of the higher branches of learning. Now perception is withdrawn measurably, and conception must work. Now is the time for close, earnest, intense application. With a mind powerful in conception, now is the time for heavy work. File on, and in, Mathematics, Logic, Philosophy of every kind. Not merely to acquire a knowledge of specialties, but also as means for mental discipline. That man has a very limited conception of the uses of mathematics, who supposes that a knowledge of it is only to enable him to calculate how many dollars a given number of pounds of wheat will bring at so much a pound. More limited still is the conception of that person, who supposes that so much Education—no more no less—to certain classes, is to be measured out; a pint for this class; a quart for another class; and a gallon for still another. There is not a man nor a woman that has not use for *all* the disciplinary aid which Latin, Greek, Logic, Philosophy of all kinds, Mathematics—including Navigation, Surveying and Civil Engineering, can give. To confine the education of either men or women, to what can be utilized in every day practical life, betrays an ignorance of the meaning of the term, and of its real ends and aims. Education is the development of the entire being, Body, Soul and Spirit, to the highest susceptible powers. Any study, of whatever character, that contributes to this end, cannot be useless; but highly advantageous.

As educators, we are no friends to a system of education, that withholds from any human being—though that person be a woman—the study of anything that tends to Moral and Intellectual development. Hence, we deprecate the distinction so frequently made in the courses of Collegiate instruction for ladies and gentlemen.

A few words, as to our plans and aims as educators. Called to the Presidency of Hesperian College, I came into your midst, deeply impressed with the responsibility I had assumed. None but those who occupy, or have occupied, a similar position, know a tithe of the perplexing cares, harrowing anxieties and weighty responsibilities attending such a position. I came not as a novice, wholly, but with an experience of twelve years in a similar position. To what extent that experience has aided me in the arduous duties of my position here, you, patrons and friends, are the judges. To what extent it will aid me in the future, the future will determine. It may be unnecessary to say, that whatever strength there may be, under proper surroundings, in this experience, it will prove valueless, and weakness itself, unless aided by your united strength. I came among you as an educator, not to exhibit any religious partizanship in the school room. I have my religious convictions—they are deep and abiding. But those peculiarities of religious faith, which distinguish me from others, will never find an utterance from me in the school room, or be covertly lodged in the minds of those committed to my instruction. One thing I believe, and that is, the foundation of all morals is laid in the Sacred Oracles. Believing this, I claim the privilege to incorporate in our curriculum the critical study of the Holy Bible, and to inculcate into the minds and hearts of my students, its moral teaching. I propose to ground the student in that faith, before which the temples of idolators have crumbled; to establish him in the truth of that Record, which will effectually protect him from the shafts of infidelity. Further than this, I will not go—short of this, I dare not go and be true to my convictions.

Our work will be, not a partial education; not an education of one nature to the exclusion of other natures; but a thorough development of body, mind, and heart. If this meets with your approbation, we ask a hearty response to our efforts to glorify God, and elevate mankind in your midst. Your aid, given or withheld,

will operate for or against, what we consider to be a great and glorious work.

And now, for you graduates of the class of 1876, we have a word in conclusion. We call this your Commencement day, because, with this day, you commence life with all its stern realities. Your school days are over. The relation that has existed between us as teachers and pupils comes to an end to-day. I bear testimony to this audience, that you have been faithful to every trust, prompt in duty, studious in habit, and obedient and affectionate to your teachers. Though I have known you but a few months, you have been before me in recitation so often, that your faces are as those of old friends; and the deep and fervent affections of my heart goes out to you. Although you have been taught many a lesson during your collegiate course, will you not, in this hour of parting, learn one more lesson? We say to the world, that you graduate to-day. Learn this: We only claim to have started you in the great work of mind and heart development. We have not advanced you far—only taught you how you can advance yourself. Do not suppose that you have completed your education, life only just begun. Let those minds of yours, which are burnished but slightly yet, become more and more brilliant. Let those hearts expand to the grasping of larger measures of love to man and to God. Your present life is but a school of preparation. Ere long, as has been beautifully said by your valedictorian, you will "stand in the graduating halls of eternity." The assembled universe will be there. I pray God, that then, after a well-spent life, you may receive the reward of faithfulness, and enjoy the honors which the Great Teacher, alone, can award.

The Yolo Democrat,

With a Weekly Supplement.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF YOLO COUNTY.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Thursday, May 25th, 1876.

Democratic County Convention.

Pursuant to a call of the County Central Committee, the delegates elected by the respective precincts of the County met in the Court House in Woodland on the 20th inst.

The Convention was temporarily organized by electing Hon. John Lambert Chairman, J. H. Murphy Secretary, and Dr. G. H. Jackson Assistant Secretary.

A Committee on Credentials, consisting of H. M. Hoyt, C. L. Kincaid and J. D. Lawson, was then appointed by the Chairman.

After a recess of ten minutes the Committee made their report and were discharged.

On motion of J. M. Kelley, the temporary officers were made permanent officers of the Convention.

A Committee on Resolutions, composed of Messrs. Gwinn, Watkins, Crawford, Clark and Harlan, reported the following resolutions which were adopted:

Resolved, That the Democratic party of Yolo County believe in and adhere to the principles announciated by the great fathers and founders of the Democratic party, believing that a strict adhesion to those principles will in the future, as in the past, redound to the glory and greatness of our common country.

Resolved, That we are opposed to the further emigration to our shores of the Chinese hordes, whom as a race we believe to be inferior, and whom we believe have no regard for law, religion, humanity or society.

Resolved, That we are in favor of gold and silver as the basis of our currency, and are unalterably opposed to a further inflation of the currency of the country by the issue of "paper money" not founded upon or supported by a gold and silver basis.

The following gentlemen were elected delegates to the State and Congressional Conventions:

First Supervisor District, Col. Wm. Montgomery; Second, Benjamin Ely; Third, Wm. J. Clark; Fourth, J. M. Kelley; Fifth, P. S. Everett. From the County at large, Jason Watkins and Robert Ferrall.

The Convention then adjourned *sine die*.

District Court—Sixth District.

DENSON, JUDGE.

May 18th, 1876.—Treadwell vs. Briggs—Leave granted defendant to file amended answer.

Melvin vs. Carey—Order transferring this cause to Sacramento County for trial is rescinded and cause reinstated on the docket, and by consent continued for the term.

Feran vs. Board of Supervisors—In accordance with remittitur received from the Supreme Court, judgment is entered in favor of plaintiff.

Wright vs. Eibes—Continued for the term.

Wright vs. Roseberry et al.—On trial.

Gillig vs. White et als.—Set for trial June 1st at 9 A.M.

Jackson vs. Nixon—Continued for the term at defendant's cost.

Davidson vs. Drosbach et al.—Continued for the term.

Cuthbert vs. Cuthbert—Decree of divorce filed.

Campbell vs. Card—Continued for the term by consent.

Wright vs. Roseberry—Argued and submitted.

Hershey vs. Bemerly—Cause tried, argued, and judgment rendered for defendant.

J. Gordon vs. J. Goodson—Cause tried, argued, submitted and judgment rendered for defendant.

Bank of Woodland vs. John Webber et al. (protest tax case)—Cause tried, argued and submitted.

Wm. Gordon vs. John Goodson—On trial.

UNWARRANTED ILLTREATMENT OF LABORING MEN.—A report comes to us that at the Quicksilver Mines near Knoxville—at least one of them in this county—the laborers employed are required to pay fifty cents per month for sleeping on the ground in the open air in their own blankets. Also that two dollars is deducted besides that, for poll tax, from the wages of every man who works there, if but for a week. Also, that the food furnished is very inferior and often unwholesome, and if any fault is found or objection made, an immediate discharge is the consequence. This comes to us from a person who has recently visited the locality and is stated as fact. We hope to find it is a gross exaggeration, and if so shall be glad to publish a contradiction; but if true, or partially so, the authorities should see that those men are decently treated hereafter, at least.

SACRAMENTO MAILS.—Heretofore, the Sacramento afternoon mail for Woodland has been sent out on the 4 P.M. train and had to lie over in Davisville over three hours, when a train left Sacramento for Woodland direct at 7. In consequence, the evening *Bee*, and all mail matter posted after about 3:30 P.M., had to lie in the Sacramento office till the next day, arriving here at noon. By personal solicitation we prevailed upon the Sacramento postmaster to change this order so that the mail for Woodland would not be sent till the 7 o'clock train, and now it comes all right.

PERSONAL.—Capt. G. W. Gift of the Napa *Reporter* and R. D. Hopkins Esq., of the Dixon *Tribune*, have both been quite seriously indisposed of late. We are pleased to learn they are both improving.

THE STATE CONVENTION.—The only news of interest received from the State Convention before going to press was that Hon. C. T. Ryland, of Santa Clara, was chosen Chairman.

CROWDED OUT.—Our Washington letter, Winters correspondence and other matters of interest are unavoidbly crowded out this week.

Early History of the Chinese Question.

THE DANGER FROM ASIATIC IMMIGRATION ANTICIPATED BY SOME OF OUR PUBLIC MEN, WITH THE MEANS USED TO CHECK THE EVIL.

NUMBER ONE.

SACRAMENTO, May 23d, 1876.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—"Render unto Cæsar that which is Cæsar's" is certainly a commendable sentiment, but when we remember by whose lips these words were uttered, it adds to their signification. Persons who have been instrumental in doing good to their fellows, are often robbed of their reputation through malice or envy, but perhaps more frequently through ignorance of the facts in the premises. It matters not to the persons injured, whether the injustice has been done through a misapprehension of the circumstances or through a malevolent disposition. If you deprive one of what he is entitled to, the wrong is the same to him, though ignorance is more excusable than willful misrepresentation. These remarks are suggested by some articles we have noticed upon the subject of Chinese Immigration, and particularly the resolution of

THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

We might also mention an article that appeared in the *Record-Union* of May 13th, over the signature "Henry C. Rice." The Republican Convention undoubtedly possessed sufficient intelligence and information upon this subject to have written the truth, had they felt so inclined. Instead of doing this, they go on to say that they have deprecated this species of immigration, and charge the Democrats with encouraging, or at least not attempting to prevent Chinese coming to our shores. Mr. Rice also uses this language: "The public authorities have hardly lifted a finger or spent a penny upon the work, until now they have been awakened, too late, from their lethargy, and are looking with rueful faces upon the tares among the wheat which an enemy has sown while they were soundly sleeping." He also adds, "The Christian Church has been aware of the difficulties of the problem of Chinese immigration, and has exhorted the American public to control the incoming flood, knowing that if it gained headway it would overwhelm us."

WHAT ARE THE FACTS

As we find them of record? Let not our reverend friend think that we call them up to censure him, but simply to correct an error and to place the conduct of our public men—men to whom we were much attached—in a proper light before the people. We find as early as April, A. D. 1852, Governor Bigler thought the subject of sufficient importance to call the attention of the Legislature then in session to the question of devising means for the prevention of this species of immigration; calling it a subject "deeply interesting to the welfare of our State." In a special message he points out with

ALMOST PROPHETIC POWER

The dangers to our State from this kind of population. The message can be found in the Journal of the Senate A. D. 1852, on pages 373-378—six pages of unique and powerful argument against the admission of this population to our shores, and submits for the consideration of the Legislature two distinct propositions. "1st. Such an exercise of the

TAXING POWERS

By the State as will check the present system of indiscriminate and unlimited Asiatic immigration." "2d. A demand by the State of California for the prompt interposition of Congress," etc. In accordance with the wish expressed in this message the

SENATE APPOINTED A COMMITTEE

Composed of the following persons: Ralston, Soule, Estell, Fry and Warner, who made a lengthy and able report. Among much else the Committee says: "The presence of this class of men among us is not necessary to our happiness, but is destructive of the best interests of the State and dangerous to its peace." "They come

NOT AS FREEMEN,

To seek an asylum from their oppressors, or with a motive to become citizens; but they come here as serfs, or hirelings of a master." "They are brought here under contracts made in a foreign country, and under the influence of a superstition which no legislative action of ours can materially effect." "A system of foreign serfdom is being imposed upon us; not in accordance with the fundamental principles of our government, but in direct opposition to all those principles of equality so deeply implanted in the mind of every true American." "From the best information your Committee can obtain, they believe there is no less than four hundred millions of inhabitants in the countries whose people are rendered subject to the provisions of the law we propose to enact. We find that labor in China is worth from

FOUR TO TEN CENTS

per day. Labor is so abundant that animal power is scarcely used." After enumerating how cheaply the Chinamen can be brought here, and how easily our State can be overflooded with this cooley or cheap labor, the Committee go on to portray the result: "We thus see

THE CHINA SERF

Working side by side with the American freeman, whose father stood by Washington in the revolution, and who stood himself by the colors of his country in the war that gave us this lovely land. We are compelled to look forward to the hour when this will not be tolerated by the American miners; for they consist of the most intelligent citizens on this continent (who understand their rights just as well as they are understood in the Senate Chamber), and who will not be degraded by laboring side by side with Asiatic slaves." "It needs no Solomon to predict

THE RESULT.

Disputes will take place, blood will flow, to be followed by the expulsion of a population who will be driven from the State by violence instead of law." "Your Committee believes the permanent peace, prosperity and happiness of the State, the true dignity of white laborers among us, all conspire to forbid the immigration of Chinamen among us. They cannot become citizens, [this was in 1852]. They cannot be slaves in this State, under our Constitution. We want no subordinate grades in a free State, where all men should be freemen. Thus labor will be honorable and every operative be a freeman."

More next week on this subject. INDEX.

New Advertisements.

CAPITAL HOTEL.

Having purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

Good Boarding and Comfortable Rooms

At reasonable prices by the day or week. The table will be supplied with the best the market affords.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.

Free 'bus to and from all passenger trains.

JOHN TACKNEY, Proprietor.

my25-3m

M. A. NURSE,

COUNTY SURVEYOR OF YOLO COUNTY,

Is prepared to do surveying in any part of the county, aided by an efficient Deputy and Assistants. Office in the Court House.

my25-3m

New Advertisements.

GREAT

Auction Sale

—OF—

Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats,

BOOTS & SHOES,

GLASSWARE, QUEENSWARE, ETC.

READ & FORRESTER

Have received a large consignment of these goods which they are ordered to sell at Public Auction REGARDLESS OF COST. Come early and secure BARGAINS, as these goods must and will be sold.

FIRST AUCTION SALE

To commence at 1 P.M.,

Saturday, May 27,

And to be continued

FROM DAY TO DAY

Until the entire consignment is closed out.

my25-1t

C. W. LEMON. S. W. RAVELEY.

S. W. RAVELEY & CO.,

Gen'l Commission Merchants,

210 CLAY STREET,

San Francisco.

Consignments of Wool, Hides, Tallow, Produce, and

Orders for Merchandise respectfully solicited.

Agents for Eagle Flour Mills,

KNIGHTS LANDING.

REFERENCES: A. Mau & Co.; Murphy, Grant & Co.; McCain, Flood & McClure; Tobin, Davisson & Co.; Carolan, Cory & Co.

my25-3m-2p

TAKE NOTICE.

As I am about to leave Woodland, all persons indebted to me are hereby notified that notes in my favor will be left at the BANK OF WOODLAND for settlement, and accounts with my successor in business, J. R. EDMONDS, Esq. Early payment is desired.

THOS. M. PRIOR.

Woodland, May 24th, 1876. my25-3m

This is a **Medicinal Bitters**,—NOT A FANCY DRINK! It acts on the Stomach, Liver, Kidneys and Bowels, producing a natural operation and **Purifying the Blood.**

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., Jan. 14, 1876.

MESSRS. H. WILLIAMS & CO.:

I take plea-ure in recommending Dr. Warren's Yerba Buena Bitters to my friends and the public. I have received great benefit in the use of them, and no other medicine can fill the place of your Bitters that I have ever used. Much suffering, and many Doctor's bills would be avoided, if every family would use your Bitters freely, and before disease was firmly seated in the system. Very respectfully. [my25-ap27-3m] N. MARRIOTT.

JNO. G. HODGE & CO.,

Agents for the Pacific Coast of

COLGATE'S TOILET SOAPS,

Perfumerie & Toilet Waters.

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

327, 329 *and* 331 *Sansome Street,*

SAN FRANCISCO.

my25-ap27-3m

NEW STORE!

Thomas & Porter

HAVE JUST OPENED A

First-Class Grocery Store

IN WOODLAND,

And will keep constantly on hand a full supply of

Fresh Family Groceries

AND PROVISIONS!

SUGAR,	HAMS,
TEA,	BACON,
COFFEE,	LARD,
FLOUR,	EGGS,
SOAP,	BUTTER,
CANDLES,	CHEESE,

GREEN and DRIED FRUITS,

And Everything that is usually kept in a First-Class Grocery and Provision Store.

We will pay the highest market price in cash for Eggs and Poultry!

Goods delivered to any part of town free of charge.

STORE, ONE DOOR WEST OF EXPRESS OFFICE,

MAIN STREET.

ap18-3m

AUCTION SALE

—OF—

Valuable Real Estate!

Will be sold at Public Auction, (unless previously sold) on the premises, in the Town of Woodland, on

Monday, May 29th, 1876,

At 2 o'clock P.M., that Valuable Residence Property, 96x180, adjoining W. G. Hunt's elegant residence, ON FIRST STREET, together with all the improvements thereon. Improvements alone cost upwards of $1,000, and has only to be seen to be appreciated. Will be sold in subdivisions if desirable. Also, ONE UNIMPROVED LOT, 60x180, on same street, one block further South.

TERMS EASY.

For full particulars inquire of GEO. D. FISKE, or, READ & FORRESTER, Auctioneers.

my18-2w

PIANO TUNING

AND REPAIRING.

The undersigned will remain in Woodland a few days, and will be pleased to wait upon all who desire his services.

Orders may be left at this office or with Mr. RICHARD SCHNEIDER, in Masonic Block.

CHARLES LUNN.

March 10th, 1876. mh10-t

WOODLAND, Friday & Saturday, June 2d & 3d.

DIXON, THURSDAY, JUNE 1st.

Here comes the Governor. People's true representative.

MONTGOMERY QUEEN, THE KING OF SHOWMEN,

.....WITH HIS.....

CENTENNIAL ON WHEELS.

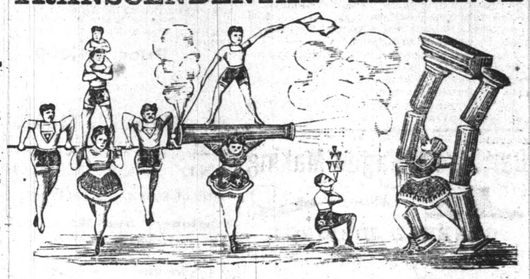
An Army of Men, Droves of Horses, A Multitude of Animals, A Legion of Attractions, a Forest of Wild Beasts, Myriads of Birds and an Ocean of Reptiles.

AGGREGATION OF TRANSCENDENTAL ELEGANCE

AND MILES OF

RESPLENDENT MASS OF MAGNIFICENCE.

Dazzling, Gorgeous Glitter; The Mighty Pageant of Palaces; The Emerald and Gold Scrolled Scriptural Illustrated Wild Animal Dens, the Heavily Carved Great Golden Chariot and Tableau Cars.



Cages of Wild Beasts open to view in the Streets!

GRAND CARNIVAL OF BEAUTY!

☞ A procession that attracted 150,000 men, women and children from banks, offices, stores, workshops and dwellings, as it passed through the principal streets of San Francisco. ☜ A sum of money sufficient to ransom a prince expended in the production of this huge undertaking.

All nations contribute to Montgomery Queen's Tented Arena: bareback celebrities of Sunny Italy; Wild Riders of Brazil; America's Charming and Proficient Equestriennes; Brilliant Paris surrenders her French, Eccentric Specialty Artists; England's Skilled Gymnasts vies with the world, and her emissaries struggle for supremacy; Germany's melody-producing Conservatories furnish Musical Talent. Spain, Russia, Austria and the great powers of the old world have their representatives. America's genius and giant intellect moves the mighty marvel and the greatest of the great undertakings in the annals of show history on the Western Hemisphere.

The Great QUAGLIENI, the Unrivalled MOLLIE BROWN, The Wonderful Lowanda, The Female Sampson, D'ATALIE, The French KENNEBELS, PIERCE, the Tamer of Tigers, The MATHEWS FAMILY, DRAYTON, the Subduer of Hyenas, M'LLE P. ULINE, the Lion Queen, THOMPSON, Educator of Elephants, ORGAN, Instructor of Horses, NAT. AUSTIN, the Clown of Clowns, The Unapproachable LENANTINE, Mme. BROWN, Menage Excelsior,

With the Charming and Youthful PATTI ROSA, JENNIE BROWN, ROBERT SCOTT, the great ARLINGTON, CHARLIE KING, FRANCOIS, HERBERT & EUGENE. With LOUIS, HARRY, Mmes. EMIDY, SEBASTIAN, KENNEBEL, and the endless auxiliaries, complete the most expensive, extensive, unexceptionable, best dressed and high-toned Circus Company on the face of the globe.

EMIDY'S TRANS-CONTINENTAL BAND!

And a host of high-salaried, novelty-producing, prominent performers, selected from the very best on the face of the globe, and with special reference to the Summer of 1876.

The long list of Living Wild Beasts of the very rarest kinds, including the Giraffe, a pair of Elephants, the Rouffled Mouffloon, the Wild Paard, the short-tailed Hippopotamus, a herd of Performing Bengal Tigers, nine performing Hyenas, two Lionesses and their Cubs, a Kangaroo and its young, an infant suckling Camel, pair of Leopards, pair of Silver Lions, Guzeratas, Lions, Jugars, Eland, Sacred Ox, Valk Vark, Birds and Monkeys, and a long array of which the particulars cannot be given.

Two Performances Daily.

Doors open at 1 and 7 o'clock P.M. Circus commences at 2 and 8 o'clock P.M. One hour for the Menagerie.

Admission, - - - - - - $1.00. | Children, under nine years - - **Fifty Cents.**

O. P. MYERS, Advertiser. C. C. PELL, Contracting Agent.

Parties

WHO ARE ABOUT TO COMMENCE

HOUSEKEEPING

—OR—

REPLENISHING THEIR HOUSEHOLD

WILL DO WELL

To Examine the Low Prices

AND IMMENSE STOCK

—OF—

French and English China,

CROCKERY,

Glass & Plated Ware,

—AT—

ACKERMAN'S

DOLLAR STORE

189 J ST., SACRAMENTO.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

GLASS SHADES!

FOR WAX FLOWERS,

—ALSO—

HUMAN HAIR SWITCHES.

ap6-3m3p

READ & FORRESTER,

AUCTION & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Have Just Received a Large Consignment of

CLOTHING,
DRY GOODS,
GLASSWARE,
CROCKERY,
UNDERWEAR,
NOTIONS, Etc.

Which will be Sold Cheap for Cash!

Sewing Machines Rented

BY THE MONTH!

Auction Sales

EVERY SATURDAY AFTERNOON

AND EVENING.

☞ Agents for the Grover & Baker Sewing Machine and all kinds of Machine Needles.

Goods Received on Consignment.

AUCTION SALES OF LIVE STOCK, Farming Implements, Household & Kitchen Furniture, Etc.,

EVERY SATURDAY,

—AT THE—

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

STORE

—OF—

READ & FORRESTER,

Or at Any Time, in Any Part of the County, by

A. G. READ,

ap27-3m AUCTIONEER.

A. HOUNSON. L. MACHEFERT.

A CARD.

To the People of Yolo County

AND VICINITY:

Having purchased the Drug Store formerly owned by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

And completely RENOVATED AND RESTOCKED the same, we would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, being confident of our ability to give satisfaction in every particular, and especially in the

COMPOUNDING OF PRESCRIPTIONS.

We will keep in stock a full line

—OF—

DRUGS!

FLUID EXTRACTS, PATENT MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Lamps, Brushes, Books, Stationery, Soaps, etc.

Respectfully,

L. MACHEFERT & CO.

Woodland, March 16th, 1876. mh16-tf

IXL.

CASH STORE.

The public are respectfully informed that we have just opened

A FINE NEW STOCK OF

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

Boots & Shoes,

HATS,

Fancy Goods,

ETC., ETC.,

Which have been bought for cash at the lowest rates, and will be sold

FOR CASH ONLY

We invite an examination of our goods before making your purchases, feeling confident that we can give satisfaction.

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

Next Door to Green's Jewelry Store.

LEVY & SHAWL.

In the County Court of Yolo County, California.

IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH OF FAIRVIEW.

Whereas the above named Corporation did on the 29th day of April, A.D. 1875, file its Petition praying for the Dissolution of said Corporation; and whereas the Hon. E. B. Bush, the County Judge of said county, thereupon made an order under his hand, reciting that the said application was in conformity with the provisions of Title VI of Part III of the Code of Civil Procedure, and directing the Clerk of this Court to file the same, and to publish notice thereof in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a weekly newspaper published in said county, for thirty days;

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that the said Petition is on file in the office of the Clerk of this Court, and all persons having any objections to the granting of said Petition are required to file the same in writing in said Clerk's Office on or before THURSDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF JUNE, A.D. 1876, or they will be forever precluded from presenting the same.

Attest my hand and the seal of said Court, this 24 day of May, A.D. 1876.

[SEAL.] D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

my4-5t

Tide Land Reclamation Co.

LOCATION OF WORKS IN THE COUNTIES of Sacramento, San Joaquin and Yolo, State of California.

Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Trustees of said Company, held on the Sixth day of May, 1876, an assessment of Six Dollars per share was levied upon the Capital Stock of said Company, payable immediately in United States gold coin, to the Secretary of said Company at the office of said Company, Room No. 18 Safe Deposit Building, No. 328 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, California.

Any stock upon which said Assessment shall remain unpaid on MONDAY, JUNE TWELFTH, 1876, shall be deemed delinquent and will be duly advertised for sale at Public Auction, and unless payment shall be made before, will be sold on THURSDAY, JULY SIXTH, 1876, to pay the Delinquent Assessment, together with cost of advertising and expenses of sale.

JOS. ROBERTS, JR., Secretary.

Office, Room No. 18, Safe Deposit Building, No. 328 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, California.

my11-5t

Certificate of Copartnership.

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, WM. H. BRADSHAW and J. P. COLLINS, do certify and declare that we constitute a partnership under the name and style of BRADSHAW & COLLINS; that the full names of the persons included as partners are WILLIAM HENRY BRADSHAW and JOHN PATTON COLLINS, both residents of Davisville, Yolo County, California, and that the business conducted and carried on by the said firm is that of Blacksmithing, Wagon-making and Repairing of all kinds of Agricultural Implements, and that its principal place of business is in the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo, State of California.

Witness our hands this 25th day of April, A.D. 1876.

WM. H. BRADSHAW,
JOHN P. COLLINS.

Duly acknowlegged before me this 26th day of April, in the year 1876.

[SEAL.] JAMES ONEAL, Notary Public.

Endorsed and filed March 9th, 1876.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk,
By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy.

my11-4w

Certificate of Copartnership.

WE CERTIFY THAT WE CONSTITUTE a copartnership, doing a General Merchandise and Grain business; that our principal place of business is at Winters, Yolo County, State of California; that the name of the firm is BLUM & CO.

The full names and residences of the respective partners are assigned hereto.

JACOB BLUM, San Francisco,
MOSES BLUM, Jr., San Francisco,
SIMON BLUM, Winters,
ARNIEL HOCHHEIMER, Dixon.

Duly acknowledged February 9th, 1876, before J. V. JOICE, Notary Public, San Francisco County.

Endorsed: Filed May 12th, 1876.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk,
By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy.

Attest: a true copy.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk,
By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy.

my18-5t

Notice of Dissolution.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT THE partnership heretofore existing under the firm name of BARR & SIMMONS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Business will be carried on and conducted at the old stand by

C. BARR.

April 25th, 1876. ap27-1m

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO.'S

Probate Notice.

Estate of Antone Silva, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In the Probate Court.

In the matter of the Estate of ANTONE SILVA, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that JOSEPH SILVA, the Administrator, having filed in this Court for settlement his final account and petition for distribution of the Estate of said Deceased, the hearing of the same has been fixed by said Court for SATURDAY, the TWENTY-SEVENTH DAY OF MAY, 1876, at One o'clock P.M. of that day, being a day of the April Term, 1876, of said Court, at the Court Room thereof, in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo; and all persons interested in said Estate are notified then and there to appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer should not be granted.

Dated April 26th, 1876.

D. M. BURNS, Clerk.

ap27-5t By D. SCHINDLER, Deputy.

Notice of Intention.

I, PAULINE HAFKY, WIFE OF ISAAC HAFKY, hereby give notice, and declare it to be my intention to carry on and transact the business of Merchandising on my own account and in my own name as Sole Trader. That said business will be carried on and conducted on Main street, in the Town of Woodland, Yolo County, Cal., that said business will be the buying and selling of goods, wares and merchandise, and that to enable me to do so I will apply to the County Court of Yolo County, California, at its April Term, 1876, to wit, on the TWENTY-SIXTH DAY OF MAY, 1876, at the hour of 10 o'clock A.M., to be adjudged a Sole Trader.

Woodland, April 26th, 1876.

ap27-5t PAULINE HAFKY.

Election Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO THE qualified electors of JEFFERSON SCHOOL DISTRICT, County of Yolo, State of California, that an Election will be held on the THIRD DAY OF JUNE, at which will be submitted the question of voting a Tax to build a Schoolhouse.

It will be necessary to raise for this purpose the sum of Four Hundred Dollars.

The polls will be open at the house of JESSE MCFADDEN between the hours of 2 P.M. and 6 P.M.

W. B. FOSTER,
JESSE McFADDEN,
J. H. THOMAS.
Dist. School Trustees.

Dated, May 9th, 1876. my11-td

Yolo Grangers' Warehouse Association.

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.—NOTICE is hereby given that the regular Annual Meeting for the Election of Directors for the above named Association will be held by the Stockholders thereof at the office of the Association in the Town of Woodland, on MONDAY, the TWENTY-NINTH DAY OF MAY, 1876, at 1 o'clock P.M.

my4-td JNO. M. RHODES, Secretary.

A PENNY SAVED IS A PENNY MADE.

LIFE-SIZE PICTURES

22x28, for $7.50,

—AT—

Asher's Opposition Gallery

CABINETS, $2 per dozen; small work in proportion.

Remember the Place: 244 *J Street,*

BETWEEN EIGHTH AND NINTH,

SACRAMENTO. ap20-3m

J. G. SCHWALM,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES

And Provisions,

HIGHEST PRICE PAID IN CASH FOR POULTRY!

MAIN ST., OPP. WASHINGTON HALL,

WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.

ap13-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, May 25th, 1876.

Town and County Matters

Yolo Centennial Independence Celebration.

WOODLAND, May 22d, 1876.

Pursuant to adjournment the citizens of Woodland met at the Court House to take some definite action with regard to the proper celebration of the coming anniversary of our National Independence. The meeting was called to order by Mr. F. E. Baker, and on motion Hon. John Lambert was unanimously selected as Chairman. Mr. Lambert, on taking the chair made a few appropriate remarks, briefly stating the object of the meeting, after which H. B. Pendegast was chosen Secretary and J. D. Lawson Assistant Secretary. On motion, R. P. Davidson and A. D. Porter were elected to act as Vice-Presidents.

Col. P. H. Sibley and W. M. Dewitt being called, each favored the audience with some eloquent and patriotic remarks which were received with applause.

A motion was made and carried, that a committee of five, consisting of the President, the two Vice-Presidents and Messrs. Saunders and Wagstaff be appointed to select the names of twenty-five persons from the town and county, whose duty it shall be to make all necessary preparations for the celebration. The Committee of Five were appointed, to report to the meeting before its adjournment, and after consultation the following names were presented to the meeting to serve on the committee of twenty-five:

Woodland.—A. D. Porter, D. M. Burns, J. Watkins, F. S Freeman, John M. Kelly, John Lambert, Geo. D. Fiske, A. Alexander, E. Bynum, N. Schardin, John Tackney, J. D. Lawson and Otto Schluer.

Capay.—Ed. E. Perkins.

Antelope.—W. J. Clark.

Knights Landing.—W. S. Huston and J. W. Snowball.

Davisville.—W. S. Williams and Jas. Oneal.

Washington.—R. W. Megowan.

Cacheville.—C. V. Burke.

Winters.—M. O. Harling and D. P. Edwards.

Cottonwood.—Fred. Henrich.

Prairie.—Theo. Weyand.

On motion of Mr. Wagstaff, the names of the following ladies were then added to the committee: Mrs. Geo. D. Fiske, Mrs. Chas. Coil, Mrs. J. M. Kelley, Mrs. Frank Freeman, and Mrs. L. F. Craft.

The report of the Committee of Five was adopted with the amendment, and the committee discharged.

The Secretary was authorized to notify all absent members of the Committee of Twenty-Five of their appointment.

On motion the Secretary was authorized to call a meeting of the Committee of Twenty-Five at any time for consultation.

The proceedings of this meeting were ordered published in the county papers.

The meeting was enlivened throughout by beautiful and patriotic airs rendered by the Ellis Brass Band, for which they were tendered a vote of thanks.

There being no further business, the meeting adjourned.

H. B. PENDEGAST, Secretary.

TRANSFER OF THE CAPITAL HOTEL.—On Friday last Mr. John Tackney purchased the Capital Hotel property. He has taken possession and is overhauling, renovating and refurnishing the immense building throughout. Mr. Tackney is an old and thorough hand at the business, and he is determined to re-establish the former popularity of this house. In fact he will make it a first-class hotel and will use every endeavor to make the stay of his guests pleasant and agreeable. The location, being on the main four corners, is the best of any hotel in town. We are glad the Capital has passed into the hands of so popular and enterprising a landlord. The Tackney House will be continued as heretofore, Jas. J. Tackney acting as manager. An omnibus conveys passengers to and from both houses and the cars.

ORDER OF CAUCASIANS.—P. S. Dorney of Sacramento organized a Camp of this Order in Woodland last Saturday evening, with J. G. Hudson as its head officer, and will meet every Wednesday evening. The Camp has a membership of seventeen and will no doubt add more very soon. The objects of the order are to oppose Chinese cheap labor and other evils connected with that degraded class, and to improve the condition of white mechanics and laboring men and women. These are certainly very praiseworthy objects and should be encouraged. The Order numbers 60 camps and about 10,000 members in the State. Steps have been taken for organizing Camps at Davisville, Winters and other points in the county.

ANTELOPE.—Dr. A. Fouch, who has for some time been located at Cacheville, is now permanently located at Antelope, whereat the people rejoice....Several parties are ready to commence building just as soon as the railroad will carry the lumber and other building materials....The party given by Mr. Lewis the other evening was a decided success....The people now feel that they are out of the woods, and are hoping soon to have a passenger, mail and express train put on the road, which is completed several miles beyond the Colusa and Yolo line.

DISTRESSING ACCIDENT.—On Sunday last a little boy, whose parents work for Mr. Chas. Day, about three miles southwest from Woodland, was left in a wagon with a team hitched to it when the horses ran away and the little fellow in some way got caught so that one of the wheels actually ground away a part of his face and also made a hole almost through to the cavity of the chest. Yet his recovery is probable, though he will of course be badly disfigured for life.

HISTORY OF THE CHINESE QUESTION.—Our Sacramento correspondent, a gentleman who is thoroughly acquainted with this subject and with the history of the Republican and Democratic parties and their positions upon this question since the first immigration of Chinese to our shores, commences in this issue a series of articles giving a full history of the Chinese question, the subject just at this time so prominent with the people. These letters will well repay perusal.

ADVENT PREACHING.—Elder J. H. Wagoner, of Oakland, will commence a series of discourses at the Advent Church in Woodland to-morrow (Friday) evening, speaking morning and evening on Saturday and Sunday and evenings thereafter. The public are cordially invited to hear. Seats free.

DEPUTY SURVEYOR.—M. A. Nurse, County Surveyor, has appointed as Deputy Surveyor for Yolo County, Major J. E. R. O'Farrel, who is a young man of excellent character, fully competent to discharge all the duties of the office.

FOOD FOR THOUGHT.—A card received from a Christian association in some way connected with the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition, asks—"At the next Centennial where shall we be?" Sure enough—where?

The New Woodland Incorporation Act.

Bill No. 700, introduced by Assemblyman Watkins, passed by both branches of the Legislature and signed by the Governor, is not generally understood by the people of Woodland, for the reason that it has never been published. Below is a certified copy of the law as it came from the office of the Secretary of State:

AN ACT amendatory of and supplemental to an Act entitled "An Act to reincorporate the Town of Woodland," approved March 24th, 1874.

The People of the State of California, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section twenty-eight of said Act is hereby amended to read as follows: Section 28. All ordinances passed by the Board of Trustees shall be signed by the President and Town Clerk, and published in some newspaper published in said town.

SEC. 2. The Board of Trustees of said town are hereby authorized and empowered to order the laying out, opening, alteration, or vacation of any street or alley in said town, after proceedings had as required in this section. Such proceedings shall be had only upon the petition, in writing, of a majority of the persons owning land fronting on said street or alley. If, upon the presentation of such petition, it appears to the Board that such laying out, opening, alteration or vacation would be a public convenience, they shall publish, in some newspaper published in said town, once a week for a period of three weeks, a notice of their intention to order such laying out, opening, alteration or vacation, which notice shall be a copy of the resolution of the Board, and shall particularly describe the street or alley to be laid out, opened, altered or vacated. At the first regular meeting of the Board after the expiration of said publication, the Board may proceed to hear the matter, and may adjourn the hearing from time to time; and if, at the final hearing, the Board shall be of opinion that the said proposed laying out, opening, or alteration would be a public convenience, they shall appoint three disinterested citizens of the town as Commissioners, to estimate the value of the damages and benefits resulting from such work. Said Commissioners shall, after being sworn to a faithful performance of their duties, proceed to view the street or alley proposed to be laid out, opened or altered, and may employ the services of a surveyor. They shall appraise the value of each parcel of land taken by such improvement, and the amount of damage to any tract which, though not taken, or taken only in part, may be injuriously affected. They shall then estimate the amount of benefit to each tract of land to be benefited by such improvement, and shall apportion the gross sum to be paid for compensation and damages among the tracts benefited, in proportion to the amount of benefit accruing to each. They shall return their report and assessment to the Board at least five days before the next regular meeting thereof. Any person considering himself aggrieved by the award of the Commissioners, may appeal to the Board of Trustees, by filing with the Clerk, before the day of such regular meeting, a notice, stating the award appealed from, and the grounds of appeal. The award of the Commissioners shall be final and conclusive against any person not so appealing. At such regular meeting the Board shall proceed to hear and determine all such appeals, and may correct or modify the awards appealed from, to such extent as they may deem proper, so as to make the same just and equal. They shall then, by order, award to the persons whose property is taken or injuriously affected, the amounts of damages or compensation respectively awarded by the Commissioners, or by the Board on appeal, and provide for the payment of the same. They shall also, by the same order, direct the Clerk to make from the report of the Commissioners, as corrected on appeal, an assessment roll of the property assessed for benefits, on which roll each tract shall be specifically described and assessed to the owner if known, and if not, to "unknown owners." Within such time as may be directed in such order, the Clerk shall complete said roll, and place the same in the hands of the Marshal for collection. Upon his receipt of said roll, the Marshal shall proceed to collect said assessments in the same manner as town taxes are collected, except that the Board shall, by order or by ordinance, fix the times of collection, delinquency and sale; and the Marshal is hereby authorized and directed to sell any property upon which the said assessment is not paid, in the manner in which sales for State and county taxes are conducted. All assessments, when collected, shall be paid into the town treasury, and all damages and compensation awarded shall be paid out of the town treasury. Upon the payment or tender of the amounts awarded for damages and compensation, the right of way for such street or alley, over each parcel taken, shall be deemed to be condemned, and to have vested in said town; and the Clerk shall, immediately after such payment or tender, file in the office of the Recorder of Yolo County a certificate of such condemnation, which certificate shall particularly describe each tract condemned, and state the name of the owner thereof, and the Recorder shall record the same in the books in which deeds are recorded. Such certificate, or the record thereof, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts therein recited. The compensation of the Commissioners and Surveyors shall be fixed by the Board, and the same, together with the expenses of the Commission, shall be paid out of the town treasury. If the proposed improvement consist in the vacation of any street or alley, or of any part thereof, the same may be ordered by the Board at their first regular meeting after the publication of their resolution of intention, without the appointment of Commissioners.

SEC. 3. This Act shall take effect and be in force from and after the twenty-ninth day of April, A.D. 1876.

G. J. CARPENTER,
Speaker of the Assembly.
JAMES A. JOHNSON,
President of the Senate.

Approved: April 1st, 1876.
WILLIAM IRWIN, Governor.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.—At a meeting of the Board on Thursday evening last, bonds of officers were filed as required.

The appointment of a Night Watchman being in order, the Board proceeded to ballot, and on the fifth count A. J. Holland, having a majority of all the votes, was declared the choice of the Board, and was therefore duly appointed as Night Watchman.

At a subsequent meeting of the Board, Philo Smith was authorized to act as Assistant Night Watchman upon filing bonds, his salary not to be paid by the town, but by private subscription.

FIRE COMPANY.—Now that the steam fire engine has been bought and paid for, measures should be taken to place the Fire Department on a working footing. A fire hydrant has been connected with the street water main on First street. Its capacity to supply the engine will soon be tested and if satisfactory more should be put in at different points, and by that means the main part of the town can be protected from serious conflagration. Delays are dangerous, gentlemen.

NEW MUSIC.—We have been favored by M. Gray, music dealer and publisher, 105 Kearney street, San Francisco, with the following original songs, composed by D. B. Moody: Have You Forgotten Me; Over the Way; Jolly Old Santa Claus; Night of the Storm; Summer is Gone, and The Village Oak. Also, The Star Spangled Banner, fantaisie, by Karl Merz—a very nice collection.

DISHES AND GLASSWARE, of the *best* quality, *cheap*, at J. H. Eaton & Son's. 27

The Importance of Good Habits.

Good habits tend to prolong life. The laws of Nature are in perfect harmony with those of Nature's God. Habits of life should be regular. The animal functions should be regularly performed, sleep should not be put off until untimely hours, unnecessary and depraved excitements should be avoided. The observance of hygienic rules will not, however, always suffice to rescue a naturally delicate constitution from wreck. When this is the case a wise discretion should be exercised in selecting the tonic to be used. Hostetter's Bitters, on account of the purity of their alcholic basis, the powerful invigorating properties of the vegetable elements which they contain, and their alterative efficacy, are precisely the article required to create energy in and restore regularity to the feeble system and thus preserve it from destruction. For those disorders which proceed from impaired digestion, dormancy of the liver and weakness or irritation of the bladder or kidneys, it is a most valuable specific, and is equally to be relied upon as a preventive of malarious fevers. Persons who suffer from flatulence will find it an excellent carminative. It remedies heart burn with far more alacrity and certainty than carbonate of soda and relieves nervous headache and constipation with gratifying promptitude.

The Bitters are a powerful auxiliary in the blood manufacturing process; give tone to the entire system, and recall "the rose tint of health" to the wan cheek and wasted invalid. They also tend, through the medium of improved digestion, to increase the bodily substance, and are a capital appetizer and after-dinner cordial.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Futile are the words of man in deterring woman from doing what her soul prompts her to do. "For when a woman wills she will"! Yes, she will carry out her plans if she feels that she is in the right, as in the case of Mrs. F. A. Logan, who succeeded in having a full Church at Knights Landing despite the opposition she received. That "we do not favor lady lectures, they do more harm than good," may do in some places, but not in the Landing. The above quotation fired the spirit of the lady lecturer and the result was a very large audience and a liberal donation after the lecture, and a "God speed you" by some of the best citizens of the place.

"Truth crushed to Earth will rise again,
The Eternal years of God are hers,
While error wounded writhes in pain
And dies amid her worshipers."

Mrs. Logan will speak in Winters Friday evening, Davisville Sunday evening, and proceed thence to Sacramento. A READER.

CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.—Mr. F. X. McAtee, of College City, patentee of the Golden State Soda Syrup, will be at the Craft House in this city on Tuesday, May 30th, and extends an invitation to the citizens to call around and sample the article. He wants two good agents, or will sell the right to any one for Yolo County, with one thousand printed family receipts to start on, for $175. Family receipts sell for $1.25; manufacturer's receipts for $5. Any good active man can make twelve hundred dollars clear in Yolo this summer. The proprietor has three agents in Colusa County making seven dollars per day. It costs only one cent per glass and is pure and healthy. Anybody can make it. See what the Colusa *Sun* said about it in the issue of May 13th. *

POLICE COURT—P. H. SIBLEY, J. P.—May 16th—John Ryan, drunk and sleeping on sidewalk, fined five dollars.

May 19th—Same as above.

Alonzo Willey, Petit larceny; prosecuting witness withdrew complaint, and prisoner discharged.

May 22d—Thos. Murphy, drunk and sleeping on sidewalk, fined five dollars.

John Hart, fighting, fined ten dollars, and in default sent to jail for ten days.

Patrick Shields, fighting, fined five dollars.

May 23—James Williams and John Gleason, malicious mischief, fined twenty-five dollars each and in default sent to jail for twenty-five days.

S. W. RAVELEY.—Most of our readers will remember that this gentleman formerly published THE DEMOCRAT, and know him well. By his card in this issue it will be seen that he is now in the general commission business in San Francisco, and we trust if any have business in that line they will not forget him.

THEATRICAL.—The Piper Opera Troupe will appear in Washington Hall on Thursday and Friday evenings, opening with the popular play of Rip Van Winkle. This troupe bears an excellent reputation, and will no doubt be well patronized. They will go from here to Knights Landing, Colusa, etc.

FOURTH OF JULY.—We call attention to the proceedings of the meeting to make arrangements for a grand celebration on the Fourth. It is designed to make this a general celebration for the whole county, this plan being adopted throughout the State. Let everyone help to roll the ball along.

THE FOURTH OF JULY COMMITTEE are requested to meet at the Court House on Friday evening at 8 o'clock. It is earnestly desired that as many of the members as possible will be present.

H. B. PENDEGAST,
Secretary of Citizens' Meeting.

DELIVERY.—Mr. Loomis, agent for Johnson's Cyclopædia, is now engaged in the first delivery here of about fifty volumes. The first two volumes only are out. The other two will be issued as soon as practicable. It backs up all that has been said of it.

MUCH HOG.—An immense creature of the swine species after being killed and dressed by W. B. Gibson the other day, weighed six hundred and ninety pounds.

PROMOTIONS.—Out of a class of sixty candidates for examination in Mrs. DeLong's school fifty-two were found worthy and promoted.

GONE EAST.—J. C. Ball Esq., and wife have gone East on a visit to friends and the Centennial Exhibition.

FOR JEWELRY REPAIRS, done promptly and skilfully, go to L. Machefert's. 15

FOR GENUINE and Cheap American Watches, go to L. Machefert's. 15

J. H. EATON & SON pay the highest price for poultry and eggs. 26

AT L. MACHEFERT'S, a fine assortment of jewelry. 15

2, 3, 4, 5, 6 & 8-oz. American Watches, at L. Machefert's. 15

Armed to the Teeth,

Is a very common expression, but we think that armed to embelish and preserve them to a ripe old age is decidedly more appropriate. This can be done by keeping yourself supplied with a bottle of that splendid dentifrice, Fragrant SOZODONT, which will beautify the teeth and preserve them from the ravages of decay. SOZODONT contains no acids or gritty substances which injure the enamel, but is composed of rare and antiseptic herbs, which have a beneficial effect on the whole economy of the mouth. Sold by druggists.

THOUSANDS of women bless the day on which Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription was first made known to them. In all those derangements causing backache, dragging-down sensations, nervous and general debility, it is a sovereign remedy. Its soothing and healing properties render it of the utmost value to ladies suffering from internal fever, congestion, inflammation or ulceration. It is sold by all druggists.

THERE are several kinds of worms which trouble horses; the pin-worms (pointed at both ends) are the most common and the most dangerous. "Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Powders" will in a few days eject the worms, and the horse will begin to thrive.

FACTORIES and machine shops should not be allowed to run a day without "Johnson's Anodyne Liniment." In case of a sudden accident, an immediate use of it may save weeks of suffering, and perhaps a limb, or even life.

THE NATIONAL GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

BORN.

Near Antelope, May 15th, to the wife of Harrison Copp, a Daughter.

In Woodland, May 17th, to the wife of County Surveyor M. A. Nurse, a Son.

PAY UP!

Notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to B. JOSEPH (successor to Levy & Haines) to call at the Store and settle.

B. COHN is authorized to collect all accounts. B. JOSEPH.

Woodland, April 19th, 1876. my4-1m

25 PACKETS VEGETABLE OR FLOWER SEEDS FOR $1
Illustrated Catalogue and Guide free. R. J. TRUMBULL, 419 and 421 Sansome street, S. F. ja28-1e4m

THE CIRCUS.—Only a week more, and Queen's great circus and menagerie will be in Woodland where it will remain two days. The style of advertising shows what the entertainment will be—broad, liberal, comprehensive, complete.

AUCTIONS.—See the notice of Read & Forrester, who will commence the sale of a large consignment of goods on Saturday next and continue from day to day till all are sold..... Also see notice of sale of real estate on First street on Monday next.

RAINFALL.—Our last report on the 27th of April gave the rainfall for the season to date as 21.69 inches. Add to this for April 19th .30 and May 25th .15 and we have a total of 22.14 inches to this date.

INDEPENDENCE BALL.—The Woodland Fire Company will give a grand Centennial ball for the benefit of the Company, on the evening of the Fourth of July. Full particulars hereafter.

Judge Dixon says hogs will leave the best clover field to feed on alfalfa hay, and the pork made from hogs thus fed is solid and sweet, as if they had been grain fed. This is worth the attention of hog raisers generally.

REMOVAL.—George Cuthbert has changed his headquarters to the room one door east of Read & Forrester's auction store.

Centennial
DECLARATION!

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary to cater to the

Demands of the Times

—AND THE—

TASTES OF THE PEOPLE

We shall never be found wanting.

THE WELL-KNOWN

SAN FRANCISCO

AUCTION

STORE

IS UP TO THE TIMES!

WE IMPORT OUR OWN GOODS

FRESH EVERY WEEK

FROM THE VERY FIRST SOURCES,

FOR CASH!

AND ARE ABLE TO OFFER A

LARGER

—AND—

BETTER SELECTED STOCK

To a Discriminating Public

At Lower Prices

THAN ANY COMPETITORS.

A FRESH, CLEAN, NEW STOCK OF

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

FURNISHING GOODS!

FANCY GOODS!

BOOTS and SHOES,

NOTIONS, ETC., ETC.,

—AT—

Unprecedented Low Prices

It is no idle boast! Come and be Convinced!!

GOSLINER & CO.,

SAN FRANCISCO

AUCTION STORE!

One Door West of Bank,

MAIN STREET, - - WOODLAND.
my4-3m

The Woman's Friend!

OR THE FAMILY BUREAU!

OR THE PREMIUM FLOUR SAFE!

This is a splendid article to have in every house, containing bins for Flour and Meal, and drawers for Sugar, Spices, Rolling Pins, Cake Cutters, etc., and is surmounted with a large kneading board, with cover, the whole being enclosed in the shape of a Bureau.

Samples may be seen at the Manufactory, one door west of the Pacific House.

ap13-3m A. G SCOTT.

LADIES OF WOODLAND

—AND—

YOLO COUNTY.

S. Lipman & Co.

Cor. 5th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

We are receiving the most beautiful and fashionable stock of

SPRING AND SUMMER

DRESS GOODS,

CLOAKS AND SHAWLS,

AND LINEN SUITS

Ever Brought to this Market.

50 pcs Assorted Shades Mohair, at 25c;
50 " " " Plaid to match;
50 " Silk Mixed Plaids for Suits, 50c;
30 " Snow-Flake Plaids very new, 50c;

STRIPED & BROCADED WASH GOODS,
25 to 37½c.

New Goods in Open Work for Polonais.

Plaid & Striped Summer Silks,
PLAIN TO MATCH,

AND A GREAT MANY OTHER NOVELTIES.

Its reputation for Choice Goods and Honest Dealing gives this house the lead in Sacramento. Every person visiting our Establishment can find almost everything asked for.

Our Prices are the Lowest, and our Goods of the Best that can be sold.

☞ We keep everything that can be found in a first-class Dry Goods Store.

N.B.—SEND FOR SAMPLES.

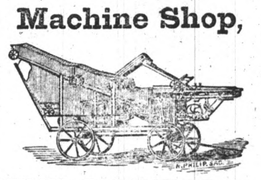
Most respectfully,

S. LIPMAN & CO.,
ap20 Cor. 5th and J Sts., Sacramento.

YOLO PLANING MILL

—AND—

Machine Shop,



BYRON JACKSON, Prop'r,

—AND—

MANUFACTURER OF ELEVATORS

—AND—

SELF-FEEDERS

FOR THRESHING MACHINES!

Horse-Forks and Derricks

For Threshing or Stacking Hay or Grain.

Will Make or Repair All Kinds of Agricultural Implements!

BLACKSMITHING

AND MACHINISTS' WORK

Done by Skilled Mechanics at Short Notice!

Threshers or Engines Repaired at the Shop or in the Field.

I have secured the Agency for the Counties of SOLANO, YOLO AND COLUSA to Sell and Attach

KING'S
PATENT STRAW-BURNER

The only successful Burner yet introduced that can be attached to the common Wood Burning Engines. It is easy to keep the necessary amount of steam. Boys with but little instruction have fired the whole season; in many cases the Engineer has done it and attended his Engine. They have given entire satisfaction, as the following testimonials will show:

MODESTO, October 9th, 1875.

MR. J. R. KING—Dear Sir: We have used your Attachment on our Automatic Hoadley Engine the past two seasons; it furnishes all the power necessary to run our large Pitts Separator with a Jackson Feeder attached; it more than gave satisfaction to all the farmers for whom we threshed; it required but little straw to furnish the necessary amount of steam; our engineer had a boy to fire it, and he attended the Separator and Engine; it was much safer than a wood burner, for when we wished to stop or move, all that was necessary was to close the door and everything was perfectly safe. We used no spark arrest, as there were no sparks to arrest. It was a perfect success in every particular. Yours, etc.,

BENTLY & YOUNG.

We also refer to the following persons, from whom we received testimonials: Covert & May, Grayson; J. H. Duncan, Linden; W. H. Gilmore, Stockton; Maze Bros., Modesto; C. F. Leavensworth, Modesto.

☞ SEND FOR SPECIAL CIRCULAR.

Address,

BYRON JACKSON,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

☞ For Contracting, House-building and Milling see CALDWELL & JACKSON.

BYRON JACKSON. JOSEPH CALDWELL.

CALDWELL & JACKSON,

CONTRACTORS,

Hereby notify the public that they have formed a copartnership for the purpose of carrying on a

GENERAL MILLING BUSINESS

In all its departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood Turning, etc. Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order.

Jobbing done at short notice,

—AND—

GOOD WORK WARRANTED.
my11-3m

VISITORS

—TO THE—

Centennial Exposition

Can secure accommodations at the Continental Hotel, Grand Exposition Hotel, Girard House, and all respectable hotels in Philadelphia, also at First-class Boarding and Private Houses at moderate rates.

For full information address

The California Department of the Centennial Boarding Agency Bureau of Philadelphia,

FLOTO & CO., Managers,
121 Montgomery Street,
my18-1m San Francisco.

THE NEW

MILLINERY ESTABLISHMENT!

Spring & Summer Goods,

MRS. & MISS PORTER

Have received their Spring Stock of Millinery, embracing the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles of Goods, and are prepared to suit the most fastidious tastes at reasonable prices.

BUTTERICK'S PATTERNS.—We are agents for the celebrated Butterick's Patterns, to which we call the attention of the public.

Ladies are respectfully invited to favor us with their patronage.

mh16-3m MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

THE

WHITE HOUSE

A. ALEXANDER

Has Just Returned from San Francisco with the

LARGEST AND FINEST

STOCK OF GOODS

Ever Offered in Yolo County.

This Magnificent Stock was purchased expressly with a view to proving to the public,

WITHOUT ANY HUMBUG,

That although he is NOT "SELLING OUT,"

He Can Sell Cheaper

Than Any Other Establishment in this part of the State.

I intend to remain in business in Woodland and to keep up my reputation for having the

LARGEST, THE BEST ASSORTED AND THE CHEAPEST

Dry Goods!

FANCY GOODS!

MEN'S, YOUTHS' AND BOYS'

CUSTOM-MADE

CLOTHING!

Furnishing Goods, Carpets,

OIL CLOTHS,

Boots and Shoes, Etc.,

In this County, as well as for fair dealing. And to prove this and that I am in earnest,

THE

WHITE HOUSE

Respectfully requests Ladies and Gentlemen to call and inspect this really Elegant Stock, in addition to which large consignments will be received every few days throughout the season, so that notwithstanding our large daily sales the stock will always be kept up.

Also, a Beautiful Display of

SPRING & SUMMER

Dress Goods!

Of the Latest Styles, consisting of

SUMMER SILKS,
SILK POPLINS,
GRENADINES,
BROCADED DRESS GOODS,
ORGANDIES, ETC.,

Also, a Beautiful Assortment of

WHITE MARSEILLES AND ECRU,

Of the Latest Styles, suitable for Picnics.

The Only House where a Complete Assortment of these Goods are kept on hand.

☞ LADIES, you will find it to be to your advantage to give us a call. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

PLEASE CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE

ap13 A. ALEXANDER.

We beg leave to inform the residents of Woodland and Yolo County that we have bought the entire business belonging to B. JOSEPH. We have determined to bring this house up to its former standard—that is, make it again the store for the people, which reputation it has earned by its fair and honest dealings. Thanking our patrons and friends for the liberal patronage they have bestowed on this house in the past, we solicit a continuance of the same and remain your humble servants,

LEVY & OSER.

ap28-3m

Spring, Spring, Spring.

AGAIN SPRING!

AND AGAIN

New Goods!

Just Received, an Enormous Stock of

SPRING GOODS

From the East,

INCLUDING THE LATEST

CENTENNIAL NOVELTIES

We call the attention of the people of Woodland and Yolo County to the fact that our stock of lately arrived SPRING GOODS is

NOW READY FOR INSPECTION!

Our Stock is Too Large

To make any enumerations, especially as we are opposed to humbug and useless noise to mislead and blind the people, for we do

A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS!

We therefore ask you kindly to

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK!

We bought our goods for cash at an enormous discount, and are able to sell them

At Prices to Suit You!

TO THE LADIES

WE MAKE SPECIAL MENTION

OF OUR FINE STOCK OF

ECRU GOODS

Agents for the Cents' N.B. Standard White Shirts,

PATENTED OVERALLS,

JUMPERS, ETC.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

ap6-3m

TAKE NOTICE!

The undersigned beg leave to inform their friends and the public generally, that they have on hand the

LARGEST AND FINEST STOCK

—OF—

BOOTS & SHOES

IN YOLO COUNTY.

We keep All Styles of Ladies' & Children's

BOOTS, SHOES & SLIPPERS,

And a Fine Assortment of

BOOTS AND SHOES FOR GENTS',

BOYS' AND YOUTHS' WEAR,

Also, the Latest Style of

BUCKLE, GRECIAN TOE, ALEXIS, AND GRECIAN TOE CONG. GAITERS.

We have secured the services of WM. WILLIAMS, the Pioneer Bootmaker of Woodland, to superintend our Custom Department, and with skillful and careful workmen we guarantee a fit and satisfaction.

☞ Fine Pegged and Sewed Boots for Gents and Boys, and Shoes for Ladies, Misses and Children manufactured on Short Notice, at Reasonable Rates.

Repairing Done in a Neat and Workmanlike Manner

FOR CASH.

We feel thankful to our friends for past patronage, and ask a continuance of the same.

DON'T FAIL TO CALL AT THE

WOODLAND BOOT & SHOE STORE,

North side of Main Street, Woodland.

ap27-3m H. B. PENDECAST & CO.

SOMETHING NEW

At 169, 171 and 177 K Street,

SACRAMENTO CAL.

AITKEN & LUCE

Make the following proposition to those who wish Monuments or Headstones, and who come to the City for the express purpose of selecting. We will pay the R.R. fare both ways when the distance and amount of purchase compare with the following table:

$50 00	Contract—	30	miles or less.
$75.00	"	40	" "
$100.00	"	50	" "
$250.00	"	75	" "
$500.00	"	150	" "
$1,000.00	"	300	" "

Thus giving purchasers the opportunity of making their selections, instead of dealing with inexperienced canvassers.

Cut this out and bring it with you, and after you have made your purchase, present it, and we will give you credit for your R. R. fare both ways.

We wish it distinctly understood that we work any kind of marble desired, and as low as the lowest.

Italian, Vermont and California Marble, of our own importation and production, at wholesale and retail.

Orders for Scotch Granite Monuments filled direct from Glasgow, Scotland.

ESTABLISHED IN 1851.

my18-3m AITKEN & LUCE.

New Meat Market!

H. L. MARDERS. R. F. WELCH.

WELCH & MARDERS

Have opened a new Meat Market in HYMAN'S BRICK BUILDING, a few doors West of the Postoffice, and will keep on hand a full supply of *Fresh Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Corned Beef, Salt Pork, Lard, Sausage, Etc.*, in season.

The public are respectfully invited to give us a share of their patronage. my18 3m

The Yolo Democrat.

Thursday, May 25th, 1876.

Our Homestead.

BY PHŒBE CARY.

Our own brown homestead reared its walls,
From the wayside dust aloof,
Where the apple boughs could almost cast
Their fruitage on its roof:
And the cherry tree so near it grew,
That when awake I've lain,
In the lonesome nights I've heard the limbs
As they creaked against the pane;
And those orchard trees, oh, those orchard trees!
I've seen my little brothers rocked
In their tops by the summer breeze.

The sweet brier under the window sill,
Which the early birds made glad,
And the damask rose by the garden fence
Were all the flowers we had.
I've looked at many a flower since then,
Far brought, and rich and rare,
To others, eyes more beautiful
But not to me so fair;
For those roses bright, oh, those roses bright!
I've twined them with my sister's locks,
That are laid in the dust from sight!

We had a well, a deep old well,
Where the spring was never dry,
And the cool drops down from the mossy stones
Were falling constantly:
And there never was water half so sweet
As that in my little cup,
Drawn up to the curb by the rude old sweep,
Which my father's hand set up;
And that deep old well, oh, that deep old well!
I remember yet the plashing sound
Of the bucket as it fell.

Our homestead had an ample hearth,
Where at night we loved to meet;
There my mother's voice was always kind,
And her smile was always sweet;
And there I've sat on my father's knee,
And watched his thoughtful brow,
With my childish hand in his raven hair—
That hair is silver now!
But that broad hearth's light, oh, that broad hearth's light,
And my father's look, and my mother's smile,
They are in my heart to-night.

General Items.

At the meeting of Plymouth Church Henry C. Bowen was unanimously expelled.

Hon. Philip A. Roach lectured at Chicago on Saturday evening on the Chinese question.

A New York *Times* special says the Delaware delegation to Cincinnatti are solid for Blaine.

A few drops of kreosote on brown paper, put in the holes of rats, it is said, will drive them away.

William Henry Hurlbert has bought all the interest of Manton Marble in the New York *World*.

Belknap has been indicted by the Grand Jury of the District of Columbia for receiving a bribe.

The currant crop at Hayward is very large this year. Almonds will be quite plentiful, but not a full crop.

The number of houses injured recently by the explosion at Bergen tunnel, near Jersey City, was 552; damage, $100,000.

At Atlanta, May 18th, ex-Governor Bullock was brought back under a requisition from the Governor, after an absence of five years.

In some of the counties of the State recently frosts have been so heavy that grapes and other fruits have been greatly injured, and in some cases wholly destroyed.

Advices from Bagdad state that from the 23d to the 29th of April inclusive, the deaths from the plague number 395. At Hillah, during the same period, there were 148.

We should practice temperance, if it were for nothing but the very pleasure of it; it is the glory of a man that hath abundance, to live as reason, not as appetite directs.

An old edition of Morse's geography says: "Albany has four hundred dwelling houses and twenty-four hundred inhabitants, all standing with their gable ends to the street."

The Greenback Convention at Indianapolis nominated Peter Cooper for President and Newton Booth for Vice-President. Mr. Cooper declared his intention not to accept the nomination.

A dispatch from Paris says a report has been received that the Musselmen inhabitants of Piedor, in Bosnia, attacked the Christian quarters and massacred 100 persons, including women and children.

M. B. Page, contractor for sprinkling the streets of San Francisco, was thrown from a buggy while riding on the Cliff House road, sustaining fatal injuries. His head struck on a rock, crushing his skull.

Tilden, known, as he is, to be a reformer, a believer and practitioner of the doctrines of honesty, economy, and strict accountability in administration, is certainly one of the strongest men that any party could now put in nomination.

The Union Pacific Railroad ran its first through train over the Missouri River bride May 15th, to its eastern terminus at Council Bluffs, in obedience to the writ of mandamus ordered by the Supreme Court of the United States.

The branch of the North Pacific Railroad running from Fulton, a station a few miles beyond Santa Rosa, to Guerneville, in the heart of the redwood country, is now almost completed, and will be operated for traffic in a few days.

A law was enacted by the last Legislature making it a penal offense, punishable by fine and imprisonment, to poison with drugs, or destroy fish in the waters of this State, by the use of giant powder. We give this information for the benefit of parties interested.

Eight children, between the ages of eight and fifteen years, attempted to cross the Ohio river, near Vevay, in a skiff, last Sunday. In the middle of the river the skiff began to fill with water, and before aid could reach them five of them—all children of Charles Irwin—were drowned.

Mrs. Fitch, daughter of General Sherman, may at last clutch to her heart that batch of precious jewels presented to her by the Khedive of bankrupt Egypt. To pay the duty on them would have broke both her husband and her father, but Congress kindly consented to its remission.

The Anti Chinese societies in San Francisco mean business. Their constitution reads that no member shall employ, or have anything to do with anyone that does employ Chinese, and a member violating his obligation shall not be recognized by a brother member at any time, either in business or society.

Two Presidential tickets are already in the field. The first in point of time is the Prohibition ticket, with General Green Clay Smith, of Kentucky, for President, and G. T. Stewart, of Omaha, for Vice-President. The second is the Greenback ticket, with the venerable Peter Cooper for President, and Newton Booth for Vice-President.

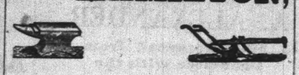
Conviction is gradually gaining ground that to employ Chinese cheap labor is to eventuate in the ruin of the employer; this particularly as to certain kinds of manufactures in which, after the workman has learned the trade, he sets up for himself, and having been able to underbid the white man in seeking employment, can of course undersell him in the race of competition.

Governor Irwin has appointed the following named officers on his staff: Colonel Chambers Scott, Engineer Office; Colonel Wm. Harney, Paymaster General; Colonel B. D. Murphy, Judge Advocate General; Colonel J. C. Shorb, Surgeon-General. The following have been appointed Aides-de-Camp: Lieut.-Colonel O. Livermore, Lieutenant-Colonel Jas. M. Logan, Lieutenant-Colonel J. Henly Smith, Lieut.-Colonel Wm. M. Gwin, and Lieut.-Colonel Charles E. Travers.

Richard B. Irwin has been testifying in New York in regard to the $750,000 which he is charged with embezzling from the Pacific Mail Company, but which he alleges was expended in procuring the Government subsidy. Irwin accounts for his distribution of a large portion of the money among various persons. No Californian's names appears on the list except the late Mr. Ralston, concerning whom Irwin says: "And to William C. Ralston for campaign expenses in California was paid $25,000 in gold."

It cannot be denied that Governor Tilden, of New York, has displayed great ability as a reformer. The tax-payers of the State were called upon last year to raise over fourteen millions two hundred thousand dollars for the support of the State Government; this year the aggregate amount required is eight millions two hundred and ninety thousand five hundred and nineteen dollars, a reduction in State expenditures in one year, and as a result of two years of reform under Mr. Tilden's immediate guidance, of about six millions of dollars.

BAKER & HAMILTON,



IMPORTERS OF

Agricultural Implements!

MACHINES & HARDWARE.

We are exclusive Agents for the following Celebtated Machines, viz:

THE BUCKEYE MOWERS & REAPERS,
THE CHAMPION MOWERS & REAPERS,
THE HOLLINGSWORTH SULKY HAY-RAKES,
THE WISNER SELF-OPERATING SULKY HAY RAKES,
(This Self-Dumping Rake is the latest invention in this line.)
HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS,

THE BAIN HEADER WAGONS,
(This Wagon is without doubt the best in this Market. We have both Iron Axle and Thimble Skein.)

The Pitt Buffalo Threshers & Horse-Powers!

The Ames' Wood and Straw Burning Engines!

Our Machines are all First-class. They have all been Tested for Years. All the Improvements Added as fast as Invented.

Farmers Try No Experiment in Buying Our Machines!

EACH AND EVERY MACHINE IS THE BEST OF ITS CLASS MANUFACTURED.

The Buckeye & Champion MOWERS

Are the Best Mowers in the World. Nothing is made to equal them.

THE PITT BUFFALO THRESHER

Has no equal in this or any other country. It is the best Thresher made.

The Ames' Straw-Burning Engines!

Are the Best and Cheapest in Market.

We keep in stock a full line of

Machines, Farm and Spring Wagons, Plows, Seed Sowers, Etc., Etc.

Our Goods are well and favorably known all over the Coast. We also offer a full line of

Hardware, Cutlery, Belting
ETC., ETC.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

ADDRESS,
Sacramento or San Francisco.
ap13

B Dennis, Jr.,

SUCCESSOR TO

S. DAVIDSON,

Has on hand at his Great

Variety Store,

At the Old Stand, opposite the College, Main Street, Woodland,

A Very Full and Complete Stock of Goods.

SHEET MUSIC AND OTHER GOODS PROCURED WHEN NOT IN STOCK.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY!

Musical Instruments, Guns, Pistols and Ammunition, Nuts and Candies, Tobacco, Cigars And Pipes.

TOYS, FANCY ARTICLES, ETC.

I respectfully solicit the patronage of the residents of Woodland and vicinity, believing that I can please them both as to Goods and Prices.
B. DENNIS, JR.
mh16-3m

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE
IN WOODLAND!

L. DRYFUS,

Has in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors, CIGARS, ETC.,

Which he offers to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED
—AND—
GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.
ap6-3m

New Grocery Store.

Having opened a new Grocery Store in DIETZ' BUILDING,

NEXT DOOR TO BENTLEY & SIMPSON'S,

Woodland, I am prepared to supply the public with all kinds of

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,

VEGETABLES, FRUITS, BUTTER AND EGGS,

And Everything a Family needs in that line.

Also, Tobacco and Cigars, Candies, Nuts, Etc.
ap13 3m **GEORGE FINSTERER.**

The Woman's Friend!
OR THE FAMILY BUREAU!
OR THE PREMIUM FLOUR SAFE!

This is a splendid article to have in every house, containing bins for Flour and Meal, and drawers for Sugar, Spices, Rolling Pins, Cake Cutters, etc., and is surmounted with a large kneading board, with cover, the whole being enclosed in the shape of a Bureau.
Samples may be seen at the Manufactory, one door west of the Tackney House.
ap13-3m A. G. SCOTT.

H. B. WOOD,
—DEALER IN—
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINERY,
Hardware, Woodenware, Paints & Oils,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

Myers' Excelsior Gang Plow!
ONE OF THE VERY BEST IN USE!

He also calls attention to his
Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,
And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in
IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.
CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,
Cutlery, in Every Style,
CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,
Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.
The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.
THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS
Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.
H. B. WOOD.
WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. mh25-tf

H. WACHHORST,
IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,
79 J street, Sacramento,
BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,
Invites attention to his
Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.
Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.
JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.
RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.
CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.
SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.
WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.
CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.
DEALERS in these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.
Orders Promptly Filled.
Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.
My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.
Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.
79 J street, between 3d and 4th.
mh16-3m

BUY STUDEBAKER

IRON AXLE OR THIMBLE SKEIN
Farm, Team, Header and SPRING WAGONS.
DUNPHY & STOCKING,
AGENTS,
WOODLAND, CAL.
E. E. AMES, General Agent,
SACRAMENTO, CAL. ap6-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.
[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]
WILSON & BAUER,
Cor. 4th and J Sts.,
SACRAMENTO,
IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
FURNITURE!
BEDDING
AND MIRRORS!
—ALSO,—
Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!
DESKS AND BOOKCASES,
Of Every Description,
LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
fe15-3m

FRANK N. FISH,
MARBLE WORKS.
MANUFACTURER OF
MONUMENTS,
TOMB STONES, MANTLES, BUREAU TOPS, PLUMBERS' SLABS,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
252 *K Street, Near Ninth,*
Sacramento.
ap6.3m

S. A. WOLFE,
(SUCCESSOR TO J. A. TODD,)
PHOTOGRAPHER,
84 J Street, - - Sacramento.
mh10-3m

THOS. KELLY & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Groceries, Provisions, Liquors,
ETC., ETC.,
As Cheap as Can be Obtained in Yolo County.
S. E. Cor. College and Main Streets,
WOODLAND. ap13-3m

J. R. EDMONDS,
Successor to T. M. Prior,
Dealer in all kinds of
HARNESS!
Saddles, Bridles,
HALTERS,
Buggy Robes,
Lap Dusters,
WHIPS,
And All Articles Usually Kept
—IN A—
FIRST-CLASS HARNESS SHOP!
All Kinds of Repairing
DONE TO ORDER
AND AT LIVING RATES!
Goods Sold at Prices to Suit the Times!
ap6-3m

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA-POT.

F. M. HALL,
Two doors West of Postoffice,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND,
Manufacturer of and dealer in all kinds of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron-ware,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND
A FULL ASSORTMENT
—OF—
ALL GOODS IN HIS LINE,
Consisting in part of
STOVES,
RANGES,
PUMPS, PIPE OF ALL KINDS
HOSE,
BRASS GOODS,
Fruit Cans and Fruit Jars,
—AND—
EVERYTHING USUALLY KEPT
—IN A—
HOUSE FURNISHING STORE.
Having just returned from San Francisco with
—A—
Full and Complete Assortment
CAN NOW OFFER
Better Inducements to Customers than anyone else in Yolo County.
☞ Remember the place, two doors west of the Postoffice. my1-3m

W. G. WILLIAMS

PACIFIC COAST AGT.
DETROIT SAFES.
Sergeant's Time Locks
37 FOURTH STREET
SACRAMENTO.
my4-3m

CHICKERING & SONS'
Piano-Fortes!

A Large Stock of these Celebrated Instruments may be seen AT THE DEPOT IN THIS CITY,
L. K. HAMMER'S,
230 J Street, bet. 8th and 9th,
SACRAMENTO.
The attention of the public is solicited for the NEW PATENT UPRIGHT CHICKERING, a beautiful instrument.
What Von Bulow Says:
The world-renowned HANS VON BULOW says of this instrument: "It is not only the finest in America, but the finest in the whole world. Who could help playing well on such an instrument?"
PIANOS TO RENT.
MARK F. JONES, Agent,
WOODLAND, CAL. ap6-3m

EL DORADO LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & REDD.
Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Baroueches, and will furnish drivers if desired.
Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.
fe12-3m POCKMAN & REDD, Proprietors.

FOR SALE CHEAP.
ONE OF RUSSELL'S 36-INCH
Cylinder Thresher & Separator
Nearly New and in running order, with Self-Feeder and Tables for Feeding by hand.
—ALSO,—
ONE DERRICK WAGON AND TWO DERRICK FORKS,
AND ONE RUSSIA IRON WATER TANK.
For particulars and to see the Machine, inquire at Merritt's Station of
ap27-1m J. Z. GROFF.

THE GREAT
Carpet House!

BUY AT BEN COHEN'S,
AND SAVE MONEY!
I have just returned from the Eastern markets and while there purchased an immense stock of goods in my line, which I am daily receiving—comprising all the
Latest Styles and Patterns in CARPETS!
OIL CLOTHS, WALL-PAPER, ETC.,
All of my own selection.
The Finest Goods Ever Brought to the Pacific Coast.
Prices Lower than Ever Before.
INGRAIN CARPETS AND FLOOR OIL CLOTHS
Laid Down at Fifty Cents Per Yard!
All other Goods in Proportion in the Household Line.
New Style Window Shades!
Also, a fine assortment of
Lace Goods, Moldings, Pictures and Picture Frames, Etc., Etc., Etc.
BEN. COHEN,
Nos. 115 and 117 J St.,
mh5-3m **SACRAMENTO.**

RE-OPENING
—OF THE—
WESTERN HOTEL!
This well known and popular hotel is fast approaching completion, and will be opened to the public on or about July 20th. This house has been entirely
Rebuilt and Newly Furnished
Throughout, from top to bottom. Every department has been made complete, and furnished with
ALL THE MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
That will be found in first-class houses of the day. We make no hesitation in saying that the WESTERN HOTEL, when completed, will be
The Best Second-Class House on the Pacific Coast,
And the traveling public will find every accommodation that can be found in any first-class hotel. It has TWO HUNDRED well furnished and
WELL VENTILATED SINGLE ROOMS,
And about FIFTY splendidly furnished
ROOMS FOR FAMILIES.
The TABLE will always be supplied with the best the market affords.
Every attention will be shown to the patrons of the House.
TERMS PER DAY.
FOR BOARD & ROOM.....FROM $1 TO $2.
WM. LAND, Proprietor.
ap27-3m

LUMBER!
S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.
Davis & Frazer,
(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)
AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,
South of Main St., near the College,
WOODLAND.
We keep on hand every kind of
Building and Fencing Lumber,
Shakes, Doors, Blinds, Plaster Paris,
SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,
Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.
All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.
ap3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

Furniture and Undertaker's ESTABLISHMENT!
P. KRELLENBERG,
Dealer in all kinds of
FURNITURE AND BEDDING

A large assortment always on hand, which will be sold at reasonable prices!
—ALSO,—
GENERAL UNDERTAKER,

I keep on hand a large lot of BURIAL CASES and COFFINS, and have a
FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,
So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.
Store, Cor. Third and Main Sts.,
Opp. Pockman's Livery Stables.
mh11-3m WOODLAND.

E. BYNUM & CO.,
Druggists.
DEALERS IN DRUGS,
MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW GLASS, Etc.
COR. COLLEGE BLOCK & RAILROAD ST.
fe19-3m

E. B. MOTT, Jr.,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Stoves, Metals And Tinware,
PUMPS, IRON PIPE,
And Sole Agent for the "RATHBONE RANGE,"
The Best and Most Economical Range made.
53 and 55 J St., Sacramento.
ap6-3m

C. D. MORIN,
At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,
Is prepared to do all kinds of
PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,
—AND—
METAL ROOFING,
And Manufacturer of
Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,
ALSO, DEALER IN
STOVES,

PUMPS,
Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.
AGENT FOR THE
Celebrated "Union Range."
—AND THE—
"MEDALLION RANGE."
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
Of all kinds in his line.
GALVANIZED IRON
Water Tanks!
All Sizes, made to Order.
AGENCY FOR
Rose's deep well Force Pumps.
TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS
Can be had at my Store.
ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY
Promptly attended to.
☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET,
(Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)
my1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

SHERMAN & HYDE,
Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.
SAN FRANCISCO,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
SHEET MUSIC,
Musical Instruments,
—AND—
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
Orders from the Interior promptly filled.
MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.
They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.
SHERMAN & HYDE,
GENERAL AGENTS,
SAN FRANCISCO.
je18

A. D. PORTER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER
—AND—
Dealer in Produce Generally.
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.
ap1-3m

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!
After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Cottonwood.
Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.
All business matters entrusted to me will attended to with promptness and fidelity.
ja3 J. G. ALLISON, PROPRIETOR.

ENRIGHT'S
Patent, Portable, Wood or STRAW-BURNING ENGINES!
Patented July 20th and Nov. 2d, 1875,
Burns Wood and Straw without change, and Coal by changing two plates!
Took the Premium at the Cal. State Fair as the BEST STRAW-BURNER
[1875.]
PIONEER BUILDER
—OF THE—
First Portable Thresher Engine on the Pacific Coast (1861.)
PATENTEE AND BUILDER
—OF THE—
Best Portable Straw and Wood-Burning Thresher Engines (1876.)
☞ Send for Testimonials and Prices to
JOSEPH ENRIGHT,
SAN JOSE, CAL.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE, SACRAMENTO,
September 21st, 1875.
MR. J. ENRIGHT—Dear Sir:—The Straw Burning Engine I bought of you, and which was used in Yolo county, has given us perfect satisfaction. It is everything you represented. We have had no difficulty in generating all the steam required, and the amount of straw consumed can hardly be missed. We find it much safer, on account of fire, than a wood burner. Many persons, both threshers and farmers, have come to see it run, and all express themselves highly pleased. The opinion of all was, that it is just what we need, being safe and economical.
mh16-3m H. M. LARUE.

ROCK SOAP!
ROCK SOAP is a natural product, possessing most marvelous cleansing and cosmetic properties. Besides other saponaceous substances it contains Alumina, which is more powerfully detersive than most Alkaline Soaps. Rock Soap is ascertained by analysis to have detersive properties valuable to an eminent degree for the purpose for which it is recommended, and to contain nothing injurious for such use. After using it no one will be without it. It is perfectly marvelous in its operation.
For Household Purposes.
It cleans kitchen utensils, glass, and tinware; polishes gold and silver; removes oil and grease from tables and floors. It is a great saving of time and labor.
Washing Powder.
It is unrivalled for Washing Clothes. It is not an alkali, but it softens the water, loosens the dirt, and makes washing less laborious; and leaves the clothes much whiter, without any of the injurious effects attending the use of soda and washing powder, which all contain more or less caustic properties.
It is guaranteed not to injure in the least degree the finest fabrics, and will save half the quantity of soap usually used. It saves an enormous waste in soap, and wear and tear in clothes.
For Toilet and Bath.
Rock Soap possesses remarkable cosmetic properties, without any deleterious effect upon the skin. It is perfectly harmless, and gives a vigorous and healthful tone to the skin; it restores the freshness and bloom of youth in a manner which is marvelous. It is put up with a brilliant label, and is having an immense sale. It sells itself. See quotations.
VENTURA ROCK SOAP CO.,
728 MONTGOMERY STREET,
fe4-1y **SAN FRANCISCO.**

CENTENNIAL.
1776. 1876.
PROCLAMATION.
CHICAGO AND NORTH-WESTERN RAILWAY.
THE POPULAR ROUTE OVERLAND.
Passengers for Chicago, Niagara Falls, Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Montreal, Quebec, New York, Boston, or any point East, should buy their
Transcontinental Tickets
VIA THE PIONEER ROUTE,
—THE—
CHICAGO AND NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.
THIS IS THE BEST ROUTE EAST.
Its Track is of STEEL RAILS, and on it has been made the FASTEST time that has ever been MADE in this country. By this route passengers for points east of Chicago have choice of the following lines from Chicago:
BY THE PITTSBURG, FORT WAYNE AND CHICAGO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILWAYS.
3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Palace Cars through to Philadelphia and New York on each train.
1 THROUGH TRAIN, with Pullman Palace Cars to Baltimore and Washington.
BY THE LAKE SHORE AND MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY AND CONNECTIONS (NEW YORK CENTRAL AND ERIE RAILROADS):
3 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY, with Pullman Drawing Room and Silver Palace Sleeping Cars through to New York.
By THE MICHIGAN CENTRAL, GRAND TRUNK, GREAT WESTERN AND ERIE AND NEW YORK CENTRAL RAILWAYS:
2 THROUGH TRAINS, Pullman Palace Drawing Room and Sleeping Cars through to New York, to Niagara Falls, Buffalo, Rochester, or New York city.
BY BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD:
2 THROUGH TRAINS DAILY with Pullman Palace Cars for Newark, Zanesville, Wheeling, Washington and Baltimore without change.
This is the SHORTEST, BEST and only line running Pullman celebrated PALACE SLEEPING CARS AND COACHES, connecting with Union Pacific Railroad at OMAHA and from the WEST, via Grand Junction, Marshall, Cedar Rapids, Clinton, Sterling and Dixon, for CHICAGO AND THE EAST.
This popular route is unsurpassed for Speed, Comfort and Safety. The smooth, well-ballasted and perfect tracked steel rails, the celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars, the perfect Telegraph System of moving trains, the regularity with which they run, the admirable arrangement for running through cars to Chicago from all points West, secure to passengers all the comforts in modern Railway traveling. No changes of Cars and no tedious delays at Ferries.
Passengers will find Tickets via this Favorite Route at the General Ticket Office of the Central Pacific Railroad, Sacramento.
Tickets for sale in all the Ticket Offices of the Central Pacific Railroad.
W. H. STENNETT, Gen. Pas. Agent.
MARTIN HUGHITT, Gen. Sup.
H. P. STANWOOD, General Agency, 121 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
au6-1y

EAGLE MILLS,
Knights Landing.
ARNOLD & SCHROTH, Prop's.
These well known and popular mills have been thoroughly overhauled and repaired by the new proprietors, and are now ready for business, and turning out the best quality of
Fine Flour, Corn Meal, Graham Flour, Ground Feed,
ETC., ETC.
Special attention will be given to
GRIST WORK,
Which will be promptly attended to, and satisfaction guaranteed.
For choice lots of milling wheat the highest price will be paid in cash. ap22-3m